24 August 1999

Press release

Svenska Handelsbanken's interim report January - June 1999

Summary

- The result was SEK 4.4 billion, an increase of 9 % compared with the first six months of 1998 excluding items affecting comparability
- *Net interest income rose by 5 %*
- Net commission income rose by 4 %
- Expenses rose by 1 %
- Raised rating from Moody's. Handelsbanken now has a higher rating than any other bank in the Nordic countries. Only two banks in Europe have a higher rating
- For the tenth consecutive year, Handelsbanken has the most satisfied customers according to an official survey, Svenskt kvalitetsindex. The Bank's lead over the other banks has increased on both corporate and private markets since the last survey
- Bid for Bergensbanken accepted by shareholders representing 97 % of the capital
- Handelsbanken starts bank in Poland

The Group

Result continues to be strong

The Handelsbanken Group's profits for January – June 1999 amounted to SEK 4 393m (4 384). The result for the first quarter of 1998 included a capital gain of SEK 338m from sales of properties. Excluding this, the result improved by 9 %.

Return on shareholders' equity was 17.7 % (18.5). Return on shareholders' equity is calculated as operating profit in relation to average shareholders' equity after standard tax and with an adjustment made for items affecting comparability. The corresponding figure for the whole of 1998 was 16.4 %.

Income and expenses

Operating income amounted to SEK 8 674m (8 766), an increase of 3 %, excluding the capital gain in the first quarter of 1998.

Net interest income increased by 5 % to SEK 6 050m. A fee of SEK 154m (143) to the Swedish government for the deposit protection guarantee has been charged to net interest income.

The spread between lending rates and deposit rates in the Handelsbanken Group was slightly improved.

Net commission income increased by 4 % to SEK 1 810m (1 735). Securities commission in the shape of brokerage and fund management fees developed well. The net result on financial operations fell by SEK 190m to SEK 384m. This decrease is compensated for by higher income in the form of net interest income and dividends, mainly from the trading operation.

Expenses increased by 1 % compared with the first half of 1998 to SEK 4 293m (4 248) but decreased by 6 % compared with the second half of 1998.

The I/E ratio after loan losses rose to 2.03 (1.92).

Loan losses still at low level

Loan losses, including changes in the value of repossessed property, continued to fall and recoveries on previously reported loan losses exceeded loan losses by SEK 12m.

The proportion of bad debts fell to 0.3% (0.5) of lending. The volume of collateral taken over fell to SEK 277m (375).

Capital ratio and rating

The Handelsbanken Group's capital ratio was 9.7 % (9.8). The Tier 1 capital ratio increased to 6.5 % (6.1).

During the period, Handelsbanken's long-term rating was raised to Aa2 by Moody's Investors Services. Handelsbanken has a higher long-term rating than any other Nordic bank. In Europe, only two listed universal banks have received a higher rating from Moody's.

Bid for Bergensbanken accepted by shareholders

By the end of the stipulated offer period, Handelsbanken's bid for the shares in Bergensbanken, made public on 3 May, had been accepted by shareholders representing 97 % of the share capital. Handelsbanken has applied to the authorities for permission to carry through the acquisition. A decision is expected before the end of the year.

Large proportion of active Internet users

Handelsbanken has offered Internet services to private customers since autumn 1997 and to corporate customers since autumn 1998. It is now possible to access account information, make payments and transfers, and buy and sell shares and mutual fund units over the Internet. Handelsbanken has grown faster than any other Swedish bank on the Internet in the past year – by 225 % - and 150 000 customers are now linked to the Bank's Internet service. But more important than the number of subscribers is the high proportion of customers who actually use the service. It is only if the customer is an active user that it leads to savings in costs for the Bank. According to a SIFO survey, 13 % of Handelsbanken's customers are active users of the Bank's Internet services. This means that Handelsbanken has the second highest proportion of active Internet users among the Swedish banks. Around 12 % of the total number of payments and 14 % of share transactions at the Bank are made via the Internet.

Handelsbanken's Internet service is not a separate operation but an integral part of the branch office operations. The customer remains a customer of his or her branch office and, via the Internet service, has rapid, simple and effective access to the branch and his/her accounts. For the Bank, the Internet is a highly cost-effective means of carrying out customer transactions.

Most satisfied customers

An official survey, Svenskt kvalitetsindex for 1998/99, has once again identified Handelsbanken as the major bank with the most satisfied customers in both private and corporate markets. The survey is organised by Statistics Sweden and the Stockholm School of Economics, among others. It is carried out in co-operation with the leading European quality organisations and with the support of the European Commission.

It is the tenth consecutive year that Handelsbanken has more satisfied customers than the average in the Swedish banking sector, both for corporate and private customers. The Bank's lead over the other banks, which narrowed after the financial crisis, has again begun to increase on both the corporate and private markets.

Best bank in Sweden and the Nordic region

Handelsbanken has been nominated the best bank in the Nordic region, as well as the best bank in Sweden, by the international magazine Euromoney and awarded the "Euromoney Award for Excellence 1999".

Euromoney's decision was based on the fact that Handelsbanken is the only bank with a significant pan-Nordic presence and has the strongest brand name in Nordic banking. The magazine also points out that Handelsbanken has succeeded in expanding outside Sweden mainly through organic growth, without any major acquisitions, and with good, long-term profitability on all its markets. They also point out that the Bank's branch office network covers almost all towns in the four Nordic countries with a population of over 50 000.

Euromoney also emphasises the fact that Handelsbanken has lower expenses than most other banks and never sacrifices quality to achieve lending volumes.

The finance magazine Global Finance has also recently named Handelsbanken the best bank in Sweden.

Handelsbanken starts bank in Poland

In mid-1997, Handelsbanken was the first Swedish bank to start a representative office in Warsaw. On the basis of its experience in Poland, Handelsbanken has now decided to start full banking operations there. Handelsbanken will therefore be the first Nordic bank to apply to the Polish authorities for permission to start a wholly-owned banking operation.

The millennium shift

The Bank's preparations for year 2000 are running according to plan. In June, more than 99 % of the central application systems, technical platforms, PC systems and embedded systems that will be used over and after the millennium shift had been analysed, adapted, tested and launched into production. A far-reaching contingency plan for dealing with unforeseen interruptions has been drawn up.

Due to the ongoing extensive development of the Bank's Internet service, supplementary tests will be made on the systems that handle the Internet. It is expected that these will be completed during October.

Information about Handelsbanken's year 2000 project is published and regularly updated at the Bank's Internet site.

Stockholm, 24 August 1999

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President and Group Chief Executive

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The interim report for the first nine months of 1999 will be published on 26 October 1999. Handelsbanken's interim reports and other publications are also available on the Internet (www.handelsbanken.se)

Business areas

Result per business area

January - June 1999 - Svenska Handelsbanken Group

SEK m	Branch offices	Markets	Asset Mgmt.	Finans	Liv	S-hyp Bank	Central Treasury	Other	Total 1999	Total 1998	Full year 1998
Net interest income	4 771	759	34	242	3	24	305	-88	6 050	5 771	11 430
Commission, net	977	358	280	105	44	39	-3	10	1 810	1 735	3 408
Net result on financial operations	149	287	13	0	8		-57	-16	384	574	1 242
Other income	11	76	3	7	2	2	4	325	430	686	757
Total income	5 908	1 480	330	354	57	65	249	231	8 674	8 766	16 837
Net internal remuneration included in income	467										
Net internal remuneration deducted from income		122	241	20	78	6	_				
Total expenses	2 648	948	152	211	37	59	13	225	4 293	4 248	8 807
Result before loan losses	3 260	532	178	143	20	6	236	6	4 381	4 518	8 030
Loan losses	29	-34		-7					-12	134	319
Operating result	3 231	566	178	150	20	6	236	6	4 393	4 384	7 711
Return on equity	20.1 %	18.8 %	23.7 %	21.7 %	9.8 %	15.2 %	17.9 %		17.7 %	18.5 %	16.4 %

The net amount of received/paid remuneration between the business areas is included in/deducted from the income categories for the business areas. The net amount of received/paid renumeration is shown above. The internal remuneration is credited to the business area which is responsible for the customer and reduces the income of the unit paying the remuneration. The remuneration is intended to cover expenses and also to distribute the profit arising on market terms.

Expenses also include the distribution of costs made internally within the Group for services rendered by business support operations.

Return on shareholders' equity is computed after standard tax and adjusted for items affecting comparability. The shareholders' equity on which the calculation of return on equity is based is mainly distributed in accordance with the requirements of the Act on Capital Adequacy.

"Other" includes capital gains, dividends, amortisation of goodwill and Group adjustments.

Handelsbanken Liv Fondförsäkrings AB and commission income from the mutual company are included under the business area "Liv".

Branch office operations

Handelsbanken is a Nordic universal bank with a strongly decentralised organisation. The heart of the Bank is its large branch office network. Each branch is responsible for all customers within its geographic area - including the largest companies. The branch office co-ordinates all services for each and every customer. Where necessary, this is done in close co-operation with the Bank's subsidiaries and with specialists at regional and central level.

Handelsbanken conducts complete universal banking operations in the whole of the Nordic area. The branch office operation consists of 10 regional banks – seven in Sweden and one each in Norway, Finland and Denmark.

At the end of the period, Handelsbanken had 470 branches in Sweden, 16 in Norway, 15 in Finland and 3 in Denmark. Operations in Sweden and the other Nordic countries are run using the same concept – to deliver universal banking services with a higher service level and at lower cost than competitors. It is on this base that the Bank will be able to grow in the whole of the Nordic area. Handelsbanken is already the largest bank in the Nordic countries and locally is the fourth largest commercial bank in Finland and fifth in Norway.

Result, January - June Branch office operations

SEK m	1999	1998	+/- %	Full year 1998
Net interest income	4 771	4 655	2	9 414
Commission, net	977	965	1	1 938
Net result on financial operations	149	156	-4	388
Other income	11	7	57	23
Total income Net internal remuneration included in income	5 908 467	5 783 506	2	11 763
Total expenses	2 648	2 535	4	5 409
Result before loan losses	3 260	3 248	0	6 354
Loan losses	29	136	-79	394
Operating profit	3 231	3 112	4	5 960
Return on equity	20.1 %	20.5 %		20.0 %

The profits of branch office operations rose by 4 % to SEK 3 231m (3 112).

Net interest income increased by 2 % to SEK 4 771m (4 655). A fee of SEK 145m (134) to the Swedish government for the deposit protection guarantee has been charged to net interest income.

Net commission income rose by 1 %.

Expenses increased by 4 % compared with the corresponding period last year but decreased by 3 % compared with the first quarter of 1999.

Loan losses were still low and amounted to SEK 29m (136).

The regional banks in Denmark, Norway and Finland all reported higher profits.

During the period, demand increased for household lending, particularly mortgage loans. The demand for mortgage loans from the corporate market is instead decreasing, due among other things to the sharp fall in interest rates in recent years, which has made it possible to amortise loans.

Growing liquidity in the market has also resulted in an increase in deposits made by households.

In the middle of 1997, the work commenced of installing new workstations consisting of PCs and sales support software throughout Handelsbanken's branch office network. By the end of the year, the new workstations will be installed at all the branches. However, most of the branches already have access to the workstations and can implement the new way of working. Since 1997, the Bank's staff have had the opportunity to borrow a PC with an Internet subscription for use at home. About 90 % of them have utilised this opportunity and have thereby quickly become computer literate. When the PC workstations are installed at the branches, the staff are already familiar with them, and thus there is no need for any large-scale training programme. Using the new workstations, the branches can become more active in marketing, provide better service and make their routines more efficient. New information technology is now a natural feature of operations at Handelsbanken. For example, about 65 000 e-mail messages are exchanged each day at the Bank, of which 30 000 are external mails.

Handelsbanken Markets

Handelsbanken Markets is responsible for corporate finance, trading in the equity, money and foreign exchange markets, debt capital financing, correspondent banking and trade finance. It also includes the Bank's unit for economic research and banking operations outside the Nordic countries. Operations are conducted in nineteen countries and are organised in four main areas: Investment Banking, Trading, Trade Finance and Financial Institutions, and Banking operations outside the Nordic countries. Operations are focused on the Bank's Nordic customer base. The Bank also offers services to Nordic companies with operations abroad and non-Nordic companies with operations in the Nordic countries.

Result, January – June Handelsbanken Markets

SEK m	1999	1998	+/- %	Full year 1998
Net interest income	759	547	39	957
Commission, net	358	347	3	671
Net result on financial operations	287	361	-21	791
Other income	76	7	986	32
Total income	1 480	1 262	17	2 451
Net internal remuneration deducted from income	122	190		402
Total expenses	948	976	-3	2 019
Result before loan losses	532	286	86	432
Loan losses	-34	-8	325	-100
Operating profit	566	294	93	532
Return on equity	18.8 %	10.7 %		9.4 %

The result increased by 93 % to SEK 566m (294). Income increased by 17 % to SEK 1 480m (1 262) due mainly to improved income in the trading operation. Expenses decreased by 3 % to SEK 948m, also attributable mainly to the trading operation.

Investment Banking

Handelsbanken initiated a strong drive in investment banking at the beginning of last year. In the first half of 1999, Handelsbanken increased its market share on the Nordic stockmarkets, mainly in Stockholm. Handelsbanken is for example the leading trader in Ericsson and Nokia shares. The Bank also enjoys a strong position in structured products, particularly an outstanding position in equity-linked bonds. As regards the corporate finance area, Investment Banking has acted as advisor in the ongoing restructuring of the Nordic forestry industry.

Higher turnover and increased market share contributed to a rise in income from equity-related operations. For Investment Banking as a whole, however, income has slightly decreased due to somewhat lower income from the corporate finance operation.

Trading

Handelsbanken has reinforced its leading position on the Nordic foreign exchange and money markets. The introduction of the euro and the low level of interest rates have given impetus to the corporate bond market. Handelsbanken is at the forefront in this area and is the leading player in the Nordic market.

The trading operation improved its result from positions taken in the market particularly at the beginning of the year. In combination with lower costs, this has given an improved result compared with the first half of 1998.

Trade Finance and Financial Institutions

By further developing its documentary credit services, Handelsbanken has been able to offer its customers enhanced support in connection with these transactions. This has meant that income levels could be retained despite the Asian crisis, which led to a decrease in documentary credit volumes.

Thanks to an increased volume of financial payments from foreign banks, higher profitability was achieved on clearing services to these banks.

Banking operations outside the Nordic countries

The operation continues to develop well, with higher lending volumes and increased commission income. Combined with lower costs, this led to an improved result compared with the corresponding period last year.

Handelsbanken is currently investigating the possibility of developing its universal banking concept in the UK.

Handelsbanken Asset Management

Handelsbanken Asset Management comprises Fund Management, Discretionary Management and Institutional Custody Services. Operations are conducted in the four Nordic countries and in Luxembourg and the UK.

Result, January – June Handelsbanken Asset Management

SEK m	1999	1998	+/- %	Full year 1998
Net interest income	34	26	31	59
Commission, net	280	240	17	481
Net result on financial operations	13	5	160	11
Other income	3	4	-25	16
Total income	330	275	20	567
Net internal remuneration deducted from income	241	238		455
Total expenses	152	134	13	267
Result before				
loan losses	178	141	26	300
Loan losses				
Operating profit	178	141	26	300
Return on equity	23.7 %	43.9 %		46.7 %

Net interest income for the period increased by 26 % to SEK 178m (141). Income increased by 20 % from SEK 275m for the first half of 1998 to SEK 330m for the same period in 1999, after the deduction of SEK 241m (238) which was paid in net internal compensation. The volume of assets managed by Handelsbanken Asset Management was SEK 114bn (105) as at 30 June.

Fund management

The Bank's fund management company managed 51 mutual funds as at the end of June. The assets managed rose from SEK 55bn at 31 December to SEK 67bn, an increase of more than 21 %. Handelsbanken's proportion of total net new savings in the Swedish mutual fund market was 13 %. The number of unit holders increased by about 50 000 and there are now around 707 000.

Three new funds were launched during the period: Värdefonden, Europa Aggressiv and Svenska Selection Fund Euro Aktiv. The latter fund invests solely in the euro area.

Custody services

Handelsbanken offers its own institutional custody services in all of the Nordic countries.

The number of custody accounts opened via the branches continued to grow fast, topping 80 000 at the end of the period. This is an increase of 50 % compared with the end of June last year. More than 20 000 of the custody accounts are linked to the Internet, and every other new customer who opens a custody account chooses to link it to Handelsbanken's Internet service. Custody account customers with an Internet link can see their holdings and carry out securities transactions and mutual fund transactions via the Internet.

Handelsbanken Finans

Handelsbanken Finans offers a full range of finance company services in all the Nordic countries. Finance company services are an established feature of the branch offices' range of products.

Result, January – June Handelsbanken Finans

SEK m	1999	1998	+/- %	Full year 1998
Net interest income	242	228	6	464
Commission, net	105	97	8	201
Net result on financial operations	0	-		-1
Other income	7	12	-42	20
Total income	354	337	5	684
Net internal remuneration deducted from income	20	18		39
Total expenses	211	208	1	429
Result before				
loan losses	143	129	11	255
Loan losses	-7	6		25
Operating profit	150	123	22	230
Return on equity	21.7 %	19.9 %		19.2 %

The result increased by 22 % to SEK 150m (123).

Total income increased by 5 % to SEK 354m (337). Expenses rose by only 1 % despite a rise in credit volumes of 17 %.

Credit volumes for leasing and conditional sales to companies increased by 13 % in Sweden, 16 % in Norway and a full 27 % in Finland. In the spring, Handelsbanken Finans concluded its largest ever leasing contract, with a company called Alholmen. The contract is for equipment for the construction of the world's largest biofuel power plant in Pietarsaari in Finland. The plant will supply the town of Pietarsaari with district heating, the UPM-Kymmene plant with process steam and the power grid with electricity. The power plant is scheduled for completion by autumn 2001 at a cost of SEK 1.8bn, of which 1.4bn will be financed by Handelsbanken Finans.

An Internet service called 'Netsale' is due to be launched soon in Sweden. Netsale will allow interactive communication over the Internet between Handelsbanken Finans and its retail partners. Netsale will facilitate the handling and profiling of retailer services, and all communication with the retailers will be carried out over the Internet. Among other things, it will be possible to send retailers completed contracts over the Internet.

Retail Financial Services, which provides financing via retailers for private individuals' purchases of capital goods, increased credit volumes by 16 %.

Aktiiviraha, Handelsbankens Finans' card operation in Finland, with roughly 20 % of the card market, increased credit volumes by 12 %.

In the factoring and collection services area, Volvo Penta have decided to use the services of Handelsbanken Finans not only in Sweden but in all of the Nordic countries. By co-ordinating these services, Volvo Penta will be able to reduce capital tied up in receivables and benefit in general from improved cash management routines. Handelsbanken Finans has thereby gained it first pan-Nordic customer in the factoring and collection services area. Turnover in this business area increased by 26 %.

Handelsbanken Liv

A complete range of life insurance products is marketed under the name Handelsbanken Liv, via Handelsbanken's branch office network. These products include occupational and private pensions, asset protection schemes and employee pension insurance for companies, private customers and organisations.

Handelsbanken Liv also offers a small range of life insurance products in the other Nordic countries.

For legal reasons, the traditional life insurance operations in Handelsbanken Liv Försäkrings AB are run on mutual principles where the whole surplus on operations goes back to policy-holders in the form of bonuses.

Result, January – June Handelsbanken Liv

SEK m	1999	1998	+/- %	Full year 1998
Net interest income	3	2	50	5
Commission, net	44	22	100	54
Net result on financial operations	8	23	-65	22
Other income	2	1	100	1
Total income Net internal remuneration deducted from income	57 78	48 56	19	82 125
Total expenses	37	30	23	62
Result before		30	20	
loan losses	20	18	11	20
Loan losses				
Operating result	20	18	11	20
Return on equity	9.8 %	8.9 %		5.2 %

Handelsbanken Liv Fondförsäkrings AB and commission income from the mutual company are included under the business area "Liv".

The result of the profit-distributing operation, Handelsbanken Liv Fondförsäkring AB, was SEK 20m (18). Due to an increase in new sales of unit-linked insurance, net commission income increased by 100 % to SEK 44m (22). However, due to a weaker trend in the financial markets compared with last year, the net result on financial operations decreased to SEK 8m (23). Total income increased by 19 % to SEK 57m (48). Net internal remuneration of SEK 78m (56) has been deducted from income. Expenses rose by 23 % from SEK 30m to 37m due to increased investments in information technology and lower capitalised acquisition costs.

Total premium income for traditional insurance and unit-linked insurance in the first six months of 1999 was SEK 3 488m, an increase of 16 %. Traditional insurance represented SEK 1 152m and unit-linked insurance SEK 2 336m of this amount. Traditional insurance increased by 22 %, and unit-linked insurance by 13 %. The acceleration in the sale of traditional insurance is a sign that customers are increasingly aware of the need for insurance solutions with a strong element of security in the shape of guaranteed return and risk protection.

Premium income as a 12-month moving total amounted to SEK 5 542m (5 128).

As at 30 June, the capital managed amounted to SEK 26 300m (20 800). Traditional insurance represented SEK 17 200m (15 300) of this amount. At the end of the period, the bonus interest rate was 11 % before tax and operating expenses.

A new law on insurance company operations was passed by the Riksdag in June this year, and will come into force on 1 January 2000. It will then be possible to also distribute profits from traditional insurance company operations.

It will also be possible to conduct unit-linked insurance and traditional insurance operations in the same company. Handelsbanken Liv is preparing to set up a profit-distributing operation, and plans to implement this on 1 January 2001.

Result January – June Handelsbanken Liv Försäkrings AB

SEK m	1999	1998
Premium income	1 152	948
Investment income	906	1 859
Insurance claims	-507	-440
Changes in life insurance provisions	-661	-489
Bonus	-88	-76
Operating expenses	-107	-89
Popult on technical account. Life incurance business	605	4 742
Result on technical account – life insurance business	695	1 713

Handelsbanken Liv Försäkrings AB is a mutual life insurance company and is not consolidated.

Stadshypotek Bank

Stadshypotek Bank is the largest independent telebank in Sweden with some SEK 21bn in customer funds. Stadshypotek Bank is active under its own brand name and provides its own range of services. Stadshypotek Bank offers a limited selection of bank and insurance services to customers who do not require the full range of services and individually adapted services offered by the branch offices.

Result, January - June Stadshypotek Bank

Staushypotek Bank				Full year
SEK m	1999	1998	+/- %	1998
Net interest income	24	22	9	48
Commission, net	39	48	-19	99
Net result on financial operations	-	-		-
Other income	2	-		1
Total income	65	70	-7	148
Net internal remuneration deducted from income	6	2		10
Total expenses	59	51	16	121
Result before				
loan losses	6	19	-68	27
Loan losses				
Operating result	6	19	-68	27
Return on equity	15.2 %	51.0 %		37.2 %

Profits fell to SEK 6m (19). Net interest income, which amounted to SEK 24m (22) has been charged with a fee of SEK 9m (9) to the Swedish government for the deposit protection guarantee. Commission fell by 19 % from SEK 48m to 39m, due mainly to a fall in the sale of retail bonds as long-term yields declined.

Sales of FondSpar, a savings product comprising a selection of Handelsbanken mutual funds, have continued to go very well. About 16 000 customers were saving in mutual funds via Stadshypotek Bank at the end of June. The volume of managed funds went up by 60 % to more than SEK 350m.

Stadshypotek Bank has made it easier for customers to save each month in shares. Customers are now able to save in shares quoted on the SBI list and Aktietorget as well as some 30 unofficially listed shares. Stadshypotek Bank is the only bank in Sweden that can offer such a wide selection of shares for monthly savings.

The newly-launched Internet Service continued to do well, and more than 4 000 customers are now able to conduct their banking business at Stadshypotek Bank over the Internet. Customers can thereby carry out most of their transactions over the Internet, e.g. make payments and transfers to accounts with Stadshypotek Bank and other banks, access account information and buy and sell shares.

Handelsbanken Central Treasury

Central Treasury manages the Group's liquidity in Swedish kronor, the internal bank, funding in the capital market, and funding and clearing at the Riksbank, as well as measuring and controlling financial risks within the Group. The activity that has a direct and tangible effect on the profit and loss account is cash management in Swedish kronor.

Quarterly performance, January – June Handelsbanken Central Treasury

Handersbanken Central Treasury				Full year
SEK m	1999	1998	+/- %	1998
Net interest income	305	327	-7	616
Commission, net	-3	-1	-200	-4
Net result on financial operations	-57	26		21
Other income	4	-		-
Total income	249	352	-29	633
Net internal remuneration deducted from income	-	-		-
Total expenses	13	9	44	16
Result before loan losses	236	343	-31	617
Loan losses				
Operating profit	236	343	-31	617
Return on equity	17.9 %	29.4 %		29.9 %

The Central Treasury's result fell to SEK 236m (343). The lower result was due to a decline in the return on the Bank's liquidity at the current low interest rates.

Financial ratios for the Svenska Handelsbanken Group

	January – June		Full year	
	1999	1998	1998	
Return on shareholders' equity after standard tax *	17.7 %	18.5 %	16.4 %	
Return on shareholders' equity	17.9 %	22.0 %	18.6 %	
Income/expenses (I/E ratio)*				
- before loan losses	2.02	1.98	1.87	
- after loan losses	2.03	1.92	1.81	
Earnings per ordinary share, SEK ***				
- January – June ***	4.43	4.83	8.41	
- 12 mth moving total, July – June ***	8.01	9.08		
No. of ordinary shares **	714 746 940	238 248 980	238 248 980	
Adjusted equity per share, SEK ***	49.16	43.89	47.56	
Average number of employees	8 498	8 398	8 546	
Number of branches in Nordic countries, 30 June	504	512	513	

^{*} Excl items affecting comparability

Quarterly performance of Svenska Handelsbanken Group

SEK m	1999:2	1999:1	1998:4	1998:3	1998:2
Net interest income	3 096	2 954	2 857	2 802	2 882
Commission, net	942	868	854	819	950
Net result on financial operations	53	331	370	298	317
Other income	230	200	60	11	185
Total income	4 321	4 353	4 141	3 930	4 334
Staff costs	1 200	1 215	1 195	1 169	1 108
Other administrative expenses	751	760	1 043	804	886
Depreciation and write-downs	187	180	184	164	171
Total expenses	2 138	2 155	2 422	2 137	2 165
Profit before loan losses	2 183	2 198	1 719	1 793	2 169
Loan losses	-37	25	108	77	69
Operating profit	2 220	2 173	1 611	1 716	2 100
Minority interests	-5	-6	-5	-6	-6
Pension provisions	-40	_	56	151	149
Tax on the period's profit	-583	-585	-535	-420	-586
Net result for the period	1 592	1 582	1 127	1 441	1 657

^{**} Split
*** Adjusted for split

Profit and loss account - Group

	•	Janua	January - June		Full year
SEK m		1999	1998	%	1998
Interest income		31 319	31 403	0	61 940
Interest expense		-25 269	-25 632	-1	-50 510
Net interest income		6 050	5 771	5	11 430
Dividends received		243	138	76	139
Commission income		2 163	2 063	5	4 077
Commission expense		-353	-328	8	-669
Net commission income	Note 1	1 810	1 735	4	3 408
Net result on financial operations	Note 2	384	574	-33	1 242
Other operating income		187	548	-66	618
Total income		8 674	8 766	-1	16 837
General administrative expenses					
- Staff costs		2 415	2 215	9	4 579
- Other	Note 3	1 511	1 696	-11	3 543
Depreciation and write-down in value	of				
tangible and intangible fixed assets		367	337	9	685
Total expenses		4 293	4 248	1	8 807
Profit before loan losses		4 381	4 518	-3	8 030
Net loan losses	Note 4	-12	134		330
Change in value of repossessed prop	erty	0	0		-11
Operating profit		4 393	4 384	0	7 711
Minority interests		-11	-11	0	-22
Pension provisions		-40	298		505
Taxes		-1 168	-1 213	-4	-2 168
Net profit for the period		3 174	3 458	-8	6 026

Profit and loss account – Group (cont.)

,	January – June		Full year	
SEK m	1999	1998	1998	
Note 1 Commission				
Payments	352	357	736	
Lending	203	175	352	
Deposits	37	55	92	
Guarantees	108	78	160	
Securities	1 027	976	1 892	
Other	436	422	845	
Commission income	2 163	2 063	4 077	
Commission expense	-353	-328	-669	
Net commission income	1 810	1 735	3 408	
Note 2 Net result on financial operations				
Shares and participations	58	266	229	
Interest-bearing securities	61	-417	-525	
Capital gain/loss	119	-151	-296	
Shares and participations	30	-1 31 -77	21	
Interest-bearing securities	-413	423	720	
Unrealised changes in value	-383	346	741	
Changes in exchange rates	648	379	797	
Net result on financial operations	384	574	1 242	
Note 3 Other administrative expenses				
Property and premises	370	366	757	
External computer costs	409	583	1 165	
Communication	204	194	394	
Travel and marketing	138	175	357	
Purchased services	227	229	486	
Supplies	74	73	157	
Other expenses	89	76	227	
Other administrative expenses	1 511	1 696	3 543	
Note 4 Loan losses				
Individually valued claims:				
The period's write-down for actual loan losses	350	485	1 005	
Write-back of previous provisions for possible				
loan losses which are reported as actual				
loan losses in the period's accounts	-256	-407	-759	
The period's provision relating to possible loan losses	163	312	719	
Recovered from actual loan losses in previous years	-143	-129	-355	
Write-back of provisions for possible loan losses which				
are no longer necessary	-369	-135	-306	
General reserve for possible but non-identified loan losses	240	-	-	
Net expense for the period for individually				
valued claims	-15	126	304	
Claims valued as a group:				
The period's write-down for actual loan losses	12	14	30	
Recovered from actual loan losses in previous years	-9	-11 -	-22	
Allocation to/dissolution of reserve for loan losses	0	5	18	
Net expense for the period for claims valued as a group	3	8	26	
• ,				
Total loan losses	-12	134	330	

Balance sheet - Group

Balance sheet - Group		1999	1998	1998
SEK m		30 Jun	30 Jun	31 Dec
Lending to the general public	Note 1	609 100	616 543	587 405
Lending to credit institutions		119 719	138 350	139 823
Interest-bearing securities				
- Financial fixed assets		1 204	6 897	1 388
- Financial current assets		94 291	80 317	106 438
Other assets		105 735	74 255	91 396
Total assets		930 049	916 362	926 450
Deposits and funding from the general p	oublic	209 531	200 230	206 524
Liabilities to credit institutions		192 374	241 768	261 146
Issued securities etc		350 676	330 218	299 378
Subordinated liabilities		19 490	23 270	23 135
Other liabilities		122 868	89 089	101 836
Shareholders' equity		35 110	31 787	34 431
Total liabilities and shareholders' equ	uity	930 049	916 362	926 450
Note 1 Lending to the general public				
SEK lending				
- to households		197 149	191 840	194 573
- to companies etc *)		296 758	304 244	287 583
		493 907	496 084	482 156
Foreign currency lending				
- to households		14 185	10 893	12 970
- to companies etc		104 536 118 721	113 371 124 264	95 985 409 055
Posonyo for possible loan losses		-3 528	-3 805	108 955 -3 706
Reserve for possible loan losses Total lending		-3 526 609 100	-3 605 616 543	-3 706 587 405
. otal lonaling		333 100	5 10 0 1 0	337 400

Cash flow statement - Group

Januar	y – June	
1999	1998	
8 832	4 558	
-212	-605	
-6 008	-3 981	
2 612	-28	
4 053	3 025	
2 612	-28	
-230	-29	
6 435	2 968	
	1999 8 832 -212 -6 008 2 612 4 053 2 612 -230	8 832

Other information

Some minor reclassifications have been made in the profit and loss account. The comparative figures have been recalculated.

	Janu	January – June	
SEK m	1999	1998	1998
Capital base and requirement			
Tier 1 capital	29 461	26 231	27 736
Total capital base	44 038	42 134	43 643
Risk-weighted volume	455 149	427 829	443 198
Capital ratio	9.7 %	9.8 %	9.8 %
Tier 1 ratio	6.5 %	6.1 %	6.3 %
Problem loans			
Bad debts	5 752	7 094	6 682
Reserve for possible loan losses	-3 696	-4 012	- 3 926
Bad debts, net	2 056	3 082	2 756
Reduced-rate loans without a provision			
for possible loan losses	141	241	231
Total problem loans	2 197	3 323	2 987
Bad debt reserve ratio	64.3 %	56.5 %	58.8 %
Proportion of bad debts	0.33 %	0.48 %	0.45 %
Problem loans before write-down			
for possible loan losses	5 893	7 335	6 913
Loan loss ratio	0 %	0.04 %	0.05 %
Non-performing loans for which interest			
is reported as income	1 396	2 618	1 617
Collateral taken over:			
- Buildings and land	51	100	64
- Shares and other participations	152	268	120
- Other	74	7	9
Total collateral taken over	277	375	193

Derivative instruments

SEK M	interest-rate	related	Currency-rei	ated	Equity-relate	a
	Market value	Booked value		Booked value		Booked value
Positive values	31 459	26 230	33 846	30 934	1 894	1 894
Negative values	34 132	30 575	32 046	31 392	2 509	2 509

The above table is compiled in accordance with the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority's regulations and includes all derivative instruments in the Group. For derivative instruments which are part of trading operations, the book value is the same as the market value. The differences between market value and book value reported in the table correspond to the reversed differences between market value and book value in that part of the Group's operations which is subject to hedge accounting.

Value-at-Risk

During the period I July 1998 - 30 June 1999, Handelsbanken Markets' exposure to interest rate and exchange rate risk (incl. option risk), measured as Value-at-Risk (VaR) was on average SEK 35m. During the period, this risk varied between SEK 17m and SEK 58m. During the same period, Handelsbanken Markets' exposure to equity price risks, measured as VaR, was on average SEK 11m. This risk varied between SEK 6m and SEK 16m.

Profit and loss account – Parent company

		Janua	January - June		Full year
SEK m		1999	1998	%	1998
Interest income		20 389	17 627	16	38 273
Interest expense		-17 111	-14 688	16	-32 514
Net interest income		3 278	2 939	12	5 759
Dividends received		240	136	76	2 552
Commission income		1 881	1 871	1	3 656
Commission expense		-358	-295	21	-614
Net commission income	Note 1	1 523	1 576	-3	3 042
Net result on financial operations	Note 2	334	541	-38	1 211
Other operating income		139	576	-76	648
Total income		5 514	5 768	-4	13 212
General administrative expenses					
- Staff costs		2 197	1 989	10	4 108
- Other	Note 3	1 272	1 439	-12	2 991
Depreciation and write-down in value	of				
tangible and intangible fixed assets		213	177	20	370
Total expenses		3 682	3 605	2	7 469
Profit before loan losses		1 832	2 163	-15	5 743
Net loan losses	Note 4	232	48	383	131
Change in value of repossessed property	erty	-	-	-	-
Operating profit		1 600	2 115	-24	5 612
Appropriations					
- Pension provisions		-40	300		511
- Other		50	-225		-323
Taxes		-400	-501	-20	-771
Net profit for the period		1 210	1 689	-28	5 029

Profit and loss account – Parent company (cont.)

	January	/ – June	Full year
SEK m	1999	1998	1998
Note 1 Commission income			
Payments	351	356	734
Lending	108	89	176
Deposits	37	55	92
Guarantees	108	77	159
Securities	798	777	1 497
Other	479	517	998
Commission income	1 881	1 871	3 656
Commission expense	-358	-295	-614
Net commission income	1 523	1 576	3 042
Note 2 Net result on financial operations			
Shares and participations	46	258	219
Interest-bearing securities	59	-421	-532
Capital gain/loss	105	-163	-313
Shares and participations	26	-88	15
Interest-bearing securities	-406	419	717
Unrealised changes in value	-380	331	732
Changes in exchange rates	609	373	792
Net result on financial operations	334	541	1 211
Note 3 Other administrative expenses			
Property and premises	340	323	678
External computer costs	315	512	1 029
Communication	175	145	302
Travel and marketing	106	139	283
Purchased services	168	202	411
Supplies	66	64	139
Other expenses	102	54	149
Other administrative expenses	1 272	1 439	2 991
Note 4 Loan losses			
Individually valued claims:			
The period's write-down for actual loan losses	228	359	763
Write-back of previous provisions for possible			
loan losses which are reported as actual			
loan losses in the period's accounts	-205	-310	-595
The period's provision relating to possible loan losses	145	194	528
Recovered from actual loan losses in previous years	-56	-118	-380
Write-back of provisions for possible loan losses which			
are no longer necessary	-120	-77	-184
General reserve for possible but non-identified loan losses	240	-	-
Net expense for the period for individually valued claims	232	48	132
Claims valued as a group:			
The period's write-down for actual loan losses	1	1	2
Recovered from actual loan losses in previous years	0	-	-1
Allocation to/dissolution of reserve for loan losses	-1	-1	-2
Net expense for the period for claims			
valued as a group	0	0	-1
Total loan losses	232	48	131

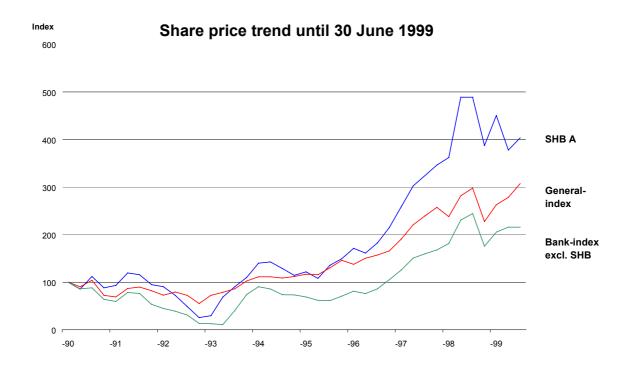
Balance sheet – Parent company

		1998	1998
SEK m	30 Jun	30 Jun	31 Dec
Lending to the general public Note 1	268 448	261 706	242 056
Lending to credit institutions	191 809	195 581	215 541
Interest-bearing securities			
- Financial fixed assets	10 110	20 604	12 857
- Financial current assets	89 508	79 821	102 699
Other assets	119 480	89 784	110 934
Total assets	679 355	647 496	684 087
Deposits and funding from the general public	216 404	227 543	212 187
Liabilities to credit institutions	161 183	190 077	215 730
Issued securities etc	148 005	109 888	119 501
Subordinated liabilities	15 326	15 727	15 742
Other liabilities	107 104	74 851	88 342
Untaxed reserves	6 232	6 184	6 282
Shareholders' equity	25 101	23 226	26 303
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	679 355	647 496	684 087
Note 1 Lending to the general public			
SEK lending			
- to households	33 040	31 152	32 924
- to companies *)	128 181	116 660	111 825
Foreign currency lending	161 221	147 812	144 749
- to households	11 645	8 679	10 567
- to companies etc	97 423	107 011	88 470
•	109 068	115 690	99 037
Reserve for possible loan losses	-1 841	-1 796	-1 730
Total lending	268 448	261 706	242 056
*) Of which National Debt Office	913	7 241	0

Handelsbanken's shares

The rise for the Swedish stock market during the second quarter of the year, measured by the Affärsvärlden general index (AFGX) was 10 %. During the same period, the Bank's ordinary shares (SHB A) rose by 7 %. The market capitalisation of Handelsbanken's shares thereby increased to SEK 72bn from SEK 68bn as at 31 March.

	30 June 1999	31 March 1999
Share price ordinary class A, SEK	102	95
Market capitalisation	72	68



Handelsbanken's rating as at 30 June 1999

	Financial strength	Short-term	Long-term
Moody's	B+	P-1	Aa2
S&P		A-1	A+
Fitch IBCA	В	F1+	AA-
Bankwatch	В	TBW-1	

Auditors' report

I have carried out a summary examination of this interim report in accordance with the recommendation which the Swedish Institute of Authorised Public Accountants (FAR) has issued. A summary examination is considerably limited compared to a full audit.

There is nothing to indicate that the interim report does not fulfil the regulations of the Act governing Securities Exchanges and Clearing Operations and the Annual Accounts Act for Credit Institutions and Securities Companies.

Stockholm, 24 August 1999

Åke Danielsson Authorised Public Accountant