



Handläggare/Handled by Lars Jagerfelt

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### INTERIM REPORT

## January - September 1999

- Sales increased 27 % to SEK 6,733 m. (5,288)
- Operating income increased to SEK 725 m. (400)
- Net income amounted to SEK 640 m. (427) and earnings per share to SEK 6.01 (4.01).
- The outlook for the full year remains encouraging.

### **Comment by the President**

The third quarter of 1999 was another good quarter with continued favorable development of operations in all business areas. The phase-out of regional aircraft production has proceeded considerably better than planned. I expect that both sales and operating income for the whole year will also be considerably better than last year. In addition, there is the positive effect of the surplus funds from SPP.

On 15 September, an important milestone was passed when South Africa decided to purchase 28 Gripen aircraft including equipment, training, etc., the first nation outside Sweden to choose Gripen. The agreement is currently under final negotiation and is intended to form part of a larger agreement that includes 24 Hawk aircraft from British Aerospace. Intensive activities in export markets are also being conducted by other business areas, and during the quarter several co-operation agreements have been signed with foreign partners.

Another important event was the first delivery to Aérospatiale Matra intended for the Airbus A340-500/600.

Our acquisitions have strengthened us in areas that we consider to be interesting growth areas. This includes maintenance, modification and flight services, as well as signature management technology which is part of information warfare. At the same time, we have continued to streamline Combitech, which has increased the focus on core business and improved profitability.

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We are continuing to invest substantially in research and development on the cutting edge of technology. This is an important reason why the Group is able to achieve a high level of profitability in supplying advanced products and systems based on sophisticated information technology. Applications include military and commercial aviation, defense electronics, industrial electronics and information technology, missile systems as well as space applications. Our intention is to identify further growth potentials in these areas that can be achieved both organically and/or through acquisitions.

#### **Business Areas**

Today, Saab consists of five business areas: **Military Aerospace, Space, Training Systems, Commercial Aircraft** and **Combitech**. Regional Aircraft is in the process of being phased out.

**Military Aerospace**. By the end of September, Business unit *Gripen* had delivered 12 (11) Gripen aircraft, making a total of 77 deliveries out of the 204 ordered by the Defence Materiel Administration, FMV. During the third quarter, *Dynamics*, with operations comprising high technology products for guided weapons and optronic systems, signed an agreement with German BGT on export collaboration concerning the RBS15 anti-ship missile. *Avionics*, which develops and manufactures display and surveillance systems as well as electronic warfare systems, had good order bookings during the third quarter. Order bookings for **Military Aerospace** during the third quarter totaled SEK 614 m. and included electronic warfare systems and jamming equipment for *Avionics*.

**Space** develops and manufactures onboard computers, antennas and other equipment for the space industry. Order bookings continued to be good and amounted to SEK 170 m. during the third quarter, including a computerised sensor for use on board the new American satellite system for weather monitoring.

**Training Systems** leads the world in simulation systems based on laser technology for direct fire weapons. Order bookings during the third quarter amounted to SEK 86 m. and consisted mainly of further orders from the German and American armies.

Commercial Aircraft consists of three business units, *Collaborative Programs*, *Customer Support (Saab Aircraft AB)* and *Saab Aircraft Leasing*. The sale of four aircraft during the third quarter and the expiry during the year of leasing contracts for two aircraft, now returned to the investor, reduced the *Saab Aircraft Leasing* portfolio to 310 Saab 340 and Saab 2000 at the end of the period, compared with 316 aircraft at the beginning of the year. By the end of the period, eleven aircraft remained uncontracted with airlines, compared with eight at the beginning of the year. Order bookings for **Commercial Aircraft** during the third quarter amounted to SEK 181 m. and mainly concerned additional orders from Airbus and spare parts for the Saab 340 and Saab 2000.

**Combitech's** operations comprise products in commercial high technology niches. The group now consists of five companies since *Combitech Electronics* was divested to the Norwegian company Kitron during the third quarter. The largest company in the business area, *Saab Marine Electronics*, is continuing to develop favorably with increasing market





shares in both the marine and oil terminal markets. Order bookings for **Combitech** during the third quarter amounted to SEK 247 m.

**Regional Aircraft** delivered the last two regional aircraft, two Saab 340 to Japan Air Commuter, during the third quarter.

#### **Sales**

Sales of the Group increased 27 percent to SEK 6,733 m. (5,288). The improvement is related to *Gripen* as well as **Training Systems** and **Space** through higher volumes. Within **Combitech**, sales increased mainly through increased volumes in *Traffic Systems* and through growth in the information technology companies. Sales also increased through the consolidation of *Avionics* in Group sales from 1999 and the acquisition of *Nyge Aero* and *Barracuda Technologies*.

#### Income

Operating income increased to SEK 725 m. (400). All business areas improved their income, except **Military Aerospace** which, according to plan, shows higher development costs for the export version of Gripen. The increase in **Space** is the result of higher volumes with maintained margins and in **Training Systems** it is the result of both higher volumes and margins. The increase in income of **Combitech** is mainly due to higher volumes and margins for all units and the fact that *Traffic Systems* has had no negative impact on income during the nine months of 1999 as provisions were made already in 1998 for the anticipated deficit. The result in **Combitech** from divesting operations was lower, SEK -6 m. compared to SEK 71 m. the previous year. Income for the period has also been improved by SEK 174 m. through reversal of the reserve for phasing out Regional Aircraft in connection with the closing of the production.

Other operating income of SEK 144 m. (200) consists mainly of capital gains from divesting operations, SEK 32 m. (71), reversal of provision corresponding to the loss in *Customer Support*, SEK 25 m. (60) and trading income from Treasury business and exchange rate gains, etc., SEK 87 m. (69). Other operating expenses of SEK -52 m. (-43) consists among others of the capital loss from divesting *Combitech Electronics*. Project interest on non-utilized advance payments amounted to SEK 166 m. (173).

Net financial income and expenses amounted to SEK 239 m. (215). In the previous year, the financial net was burdened by a non-recurrent item of SEK 45 m. The average return on liquid funds was 4.85 (5.35) percent. Income after financial income and expenses amounted to SEK 964 m. (615). Current and deferred taxes amounted to SEK -289 m. (-172), corresponding to an effective tax rate of 30 percent on income after financial income and expenses.

### Finance and Liquidity

Since January 1, cash and marketable securities, less liabilities to credit institutions, have decreased by SEK 1,241 m. to SEK 11,750 m. (12,991). The decrease is mainly due to the utilization of advances as the projects progress within Gripen, phasing out of Regional Aircraft, large VAT payments and payment of dividend of





SEK 213 m. The Group's financial position is strong and net liquidity after deduction for provision for pensions amounted to SEK 9,787 m., compared to SEK 11,026 m. at the beginning of the year.

Saab has been notified that the Group will receive SEK 372 m. in surplus funds from SPP.

#### **Orders**

Group order bookings during the first nine months amounted to SEK 3,674 m. (4,309). The order backlog at the end of the period was SEK 22,739 m. (25,032).

### Capital expenditures

The Group's capital expenditures in property, plant and equipment, excluding leasing assets, amounted to SEK 367 m. (319). Net investments during the period amounted to SEK 353 m., of that SEK 75 m. is goodwill related to the acquisitions of Nyge Aero, Barracuda Technologies and Saab Celsius Transpondertech.

#### **Personnel**

At the end of the period, the number of employees in the Group was 8,003, compared with 8,577 at January 1, 1999.

### **Ownership**

Saab's principal owners are Investor AB, British Aerospace, US funds, the Wallenberg foundations and AMF.

#### **Accounting Principles**

The report has been drawn up in accordance with earlier accounting principles, but with the exception that Recommendation No. 8 of the Financial Accounting Standards Council has now been applied. The change consists of translating integrated foreign operations in accordance with the monetary method. No restatement has been made for earlier periods since the effect of the change of accounting method has been considered immaterial.

Linköping, November 9, 1999

Bengt Halse President and CEO

This Interim Report has not been subject to review by the Company's auditors.

#### Dates for financial information

The 1999 Report will be published on February 18, 2000

### For further information, please contact

Lars Jagerfelt, Vice President, Corporate Communications, tel +46 13 18 71 65 Agneta Kammeby, Investor Relations, tel +46 13 18 71 25 (President Bengt Halse will be available for questions by phone today between 5.45 pm and 6.15 pm.)



## **Income Statement**

|  | 9 months | 9 months | Whole year |
|--|----------|----------|------------|
| SEK m.   | 1999     | 1998     | 1998       |
| Sales  | 6,733    | 5,288    | 8,248      |
| Cost of goods sold                               | -4,934   | -3,873   | -6,105     |
| Gross margin                                     | 1,799    | 1,415    | 2,143      |
| Marketing expenses                               | -553     | -576     | -795       |
| Administrative expenses                          | -408     | -388     | -532       |
| Research and development costs                   | -378     | -251     | -378       |
| Items affecting comparability                    | 174      | -        | 200        |
| Other operating income                           | 144      | 200      | 206        |
| Other operating expenses                         | -52      | -43      | -34        |
| Share in income of associated companies          | -1       | 43       | 65         |
| Operating income 1)                              | 725      | 400      | 875        |
| Result from financial investments                | 239      | 215      | 343        |
| Income after financial items                     | 964      | 615      | 1,218      |
| Taxes  | -289     | -172     | -279       |
| Minority interest                                | -35      | -16      | -27        |
| Net income for the period                        | 640      | 427      | 912        |
| Earnings per share, SEK 2)                       | 6.01     | 4.01     | 8.55       |
| Earnings per share after full conversion, SEK 3) | 5.86     | 3.91     | 8.35       |
| 1) Includes depreciation of                      | -668     | -562     | -773       |
| of which depreciation on leasing assets          | -353     | -326     | -439       |

 $<sup>^{2)}\,\</sup>mathrm{Number}$  of shares: 106,459,675 as per September 30, 1999

# Sales by business area

| SEK m.              | 9 months<br>1999 | 9 months<br>1998 | Whole-<br>year<br>1998 | 3 <sup>rd</sup><br>quarter<br>1999 | 3 <sup>rd</sup><br>quarter<br>1998 |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Military Aerospace  | 3,990            | 3,011            | 4,572                  | 1,114                              | 750                                |
| Space               | 506              | <sup>2</sup> 415 | 607                    | <sup>´</sup> 177                   | 137                                |
| Training Systems    | 487              | 340              | 621                    | 168                                | 99                                 |
| Commercial Aircraft | 600              | 686              | 908                    | 188                                | 194                                |
| Combitech           | 908              | 742              | 1,057                  | 193                                | 223                                |
| Internal sales      | -219             | -162             | -226                   | -71                                | -44                                |
| Saab                | 6,272            | 5,032            | 7,539                  | 1,769                              | 1,359                              |
| Regional Aircraft   | 746              | 1,692            | 2,698                  | 249                                | 377                                |
| Internal sales      | -285             | -1,436           | -1,989                 | -95                                | -369                               |
| Saab Group          | 6,733            | 5,288            | 8,248                  | 1,923                              | 1,367                              |

 $<sup>^{3)}</sup>$  Number of shares after full conversion: 109,247,175



# Operating income by business area

|                               |          |          | Whole | 3rd     | 3rd     |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-------|---------|---------|
|                               | 9 months | 9 months | year  | quarter | quarter |
| SEK m.                        | 1999     | 1998     | 1998  | 1999    | 1998    |
| Military Aerospace 1)         | 314      | 349      | 628   | 77      | 63      |
| Space                         | 51       | 38       | 59    | 18      | 12      |
| Training Systems              | 104      | 43       | 167   | 43      | 13      |
| Commercial Aircraft           | 0        | -13      | -15   | 0       | -13     |
| Combitech                     | 51       | -26      | -166  | 17      | -24     |
| Corporate                     | 31       | 9        | 2     | 21      | 5       |
| Saab                          | 551      | 400      | 675   | 176     | 56      |
| Regional Aircraft             | 0        | 0        | 0     | 0       | 0       |
| Saab Aircraft Leasing         | 0        | 0        | 0     | 0       | 0       |
| Items affecting comparability | 174      | 0        | 200   | 0       | 0       |
| Saab Group                    | 725      | 400      | 875   | 176     | 56      |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1)</sup> Whole year 1998 includes reversal of loss risk reserve of SEK 100m.

## Sales and income per quarter

|   | 1999              |                   |                   | 1998              |                   |                   |                   |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| SEK m.  | 1 <sup>st</sup> Q | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Q | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Q | 1 <sup>st</sup> Q | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Q | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Q | 4 <sup>th</sup> Q |
| Sales   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Saab excl regional aircraft                         | 1,984             | 2,519             | 1,769             | 1,817             | 1,856             | 1,359             | 2,507             |
| Regional Aircraft                                   | 92                | 405               | 249               | 572               | 743               | 377               | 1,006             |
| Internal sales                                      | -81               | -109              | -95               | -572              | -495              | -369              | -553              |
|   | 1,995             | 2,815             | 1,923             | 1,817             | 2,104             | 1,367             | 2,960             |
| Operating income of which items affecting           | 167               | 382               | 176               | 281               | 63                | 56                | 475               |
| comparability                                       | -                 | 174               | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | 200               |
| Operating margin excl items affecting comparability |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| before depreciation, percent                        | 13.1              | 12.6              | 16.1              | 19.8              | 7.6               | 9.9               | 14.5              |
| after depreciation, percent                         | 8.4               | 8.3               | 9.9               | 15.5              | 3.4               | 4.1               | 11.0              |
| Net financial income                                | 60                | 112               | 67                | 68                | 63                | 84                | 128               |
| Income after financial items                        | 227               | 494               | 243               | 349               | 126               | 140               | 603               |
| Net income  | 150               | 336               | 154               | 245               | 87                | 95                | 485               |
| Earnings per share, SEK 1)                          | 1.41              | 3.16              | 1.44              | 2.30              | 0.81              | 0.90              | 4.54              |

<sup>1)</sup> Number of shares: 106,459,675 as per September 30, 1999





# **Key ratios**

|                                      | 9 months<br>1999 | 9 months<br>1998 | Whole<br>year<br>1998 |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Saab, excl regional aircraft         |                  |                  |                       |
| Operating margin before depreciation | 13.8%            | 12.6%            | 13.4%                 |
| Operating margin after depreciation  | 8.8%             | 7.9%             | 9.0%                  |
| Equity / assets ratio                | 28.8%            | 25.0%            | 25.2% <sup>1)</sup>   |
| Saab, incl regional aircraft         |                  |                  |                       |
| Return on capital employed           | 25.2%            | -                | 21.4%                 |
| Return on shareholders' equity       | 28.4%            | -                | 25.6%                 |
| Equity / assets ratio                | 15.9%            | 12.0%            | 13.3% <sup>1)</sup>   |

<sup>1)</sup> January 1, 1999 including Avionics.

### **Balance sheet**

| SEK m                                     | Sept. 30,<br>1999 | Jan. 1,<br>1999 <sup>2)</sup> | Dec. 31,<br>1998 | Sept. 30,<br>1998 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| SEK m.                                    | 1999              | 1999                          | 1990             | 1990              |
| Assets                                    | 000               | 000                           | 400              | 444               |
| Goodwill and other intangible assets      | 382               | 328                           | 108              | 111               |
| Property, plant and equipment, etc.       | 2,710             | 2,685                         | 2,620            | 2,538             |
| Lease assets                              | 8,269             | 8,664                         | 8,664            | 8,142             |
| Shares                                    | 39                | 44                            | 103              | 101               |
| Deferred tax receivables                  | 457               | 707                           | 734              | 719               |
| Inventories, etc.                         | 4,117             | 4,849                         | 4,285            | 5,140             |
| Receivables                               | 2,297             | 2,494                         | 2,328            | 2,139             |
| Receivables on Investor AB                | -                 | 0                             | 0                | 3,120             |
| Cash and marketable securities            | 12,003            | 13,270                        | 12,946           | 9,342             |
| Total assets                              | 30,274            | 33,041                        | 31,788           | 31,352            |
| Shareholders' equity and liabilities      |                   |                               |                  |                   |
| Shareholders' equity                      | 4,432             | 4,033                         | 4,033            | 3,499             |
| Minority interest in subsidiaries         | 191               | 148                           | 92               | 168               |
| Provision for pensions                    | 1,963             | 1,965                         | 1,948            | 2,246             |
| Other provisions                          | 5,366             | 6,226                         | 6,226            | 6,647             |
| Liabilities to credit institutions        | 37                | 69                            | 69               | 96                |
| Convertible debenture loan                | 216               | 210                           | 210              | _                 |
| Lease obligations                         | 4,647             | 4,953                         | 4,953            | 5,011             |
| Advance payments from customers 1)        | 6,837             | 7,799                         | 6,989            | 7,168             |
| Other liabilities                         | 6,585             | 7,638                         | 7,268            | 6,517             |
| Total shareholders' equity and            |                   |                               |                  |                   |
| liabilities                               | 30,274            | 33,041                        | 31,788           | 31,352            |
| 1) Advance payments from customers, gross | 6,837             | 7,799                         | 6,989            | 7,168             |
| Less portion used (inventories)           | -2,354            | -2,608                        | -2,108           | -2,287            |
| Advance payments from customers, net      | 2,004             | 2,000                         | 2,100            | 2,201             |
| (cash and marketable securities)          | 4,483             | 5,191                         | 4,881            | 4,881             |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2)</sup> Including Ericsson Saab Avionics, which is consolidated in the Saab Group from January 1, 1999.



# Subdivided summary of income statement, January - September 1999

|   |        | Regional |     | Elimi-  |        |
|---|--------|----------|-----|---------|--------|
| SEK m.                                  | Saab   | Aircraft | SAL | nations | Group  |
| Sales                                   | 6,272  | 746      | -   | -285    | 6,733  |
| Cost of goods sold                      | -4,473 | -1,353   | -   | 892     | -4,934 |
| Gross margin                            | 1,799  | -607     | -   | 607     | 1,799  |
| Operating expenses                      | -1,247 | -        | -90 | 90      | -1,247 |
| Share in income of associated companies | -1     | -        | -   | -       | -1     |
| Settle of termination reserve           | -      | 607      | 90  | -697    | 0      |
| Total                                   | 551    | 0        | 0   | 0       | 551    |
| Reversal of termination reserve         | -      | 174      | -   | -       | 174    |
| Operating income                        | 551    | 174      | 0   | 0       | 725    |
| Income from financial items             | 184    | -        | 55  | -       | 239    |
| Income after financial items            | 735    | 174      | 55  | 0       | 964    |

# Subdivided summary of balance sheet, September 30 1999

|                                    |        | Regional |        | Elimi-  |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|
| SEK m.                             | Saab   | Aircraft | SAL    | nations | Group  |
| Assets                             |        |          |        |         |        |
| Fixed assets                       | 4,630  | -        | 1      | -1,500  | 3,131  |
| Lease assets                       | -      | -        | 8,269  | -       | 8,269  |
| Deferred tax receivables           | 218    | 734      | -      | -495    | 457    |
| Inventories, etc.                  | 4,106  | 11       | -      | -       | 4,117  |
| Receivables                        | 1,384  | 9        | 904    | -       | 2,297  |
| Cash and marketable securities     | 7,195  | 3,242    | 1,566  | -       | 12,003 |
| Total assets                       | 17,533 | 3,996    | 10,740 | -1,995  | 30,274 |
| Shareholders' equity and           |        |          |        |         |        |
| liabilities                        |        |          |        |         |        |
| Shareholders' equity               | 4,373  | -        | 1,559  | -1,500  | 4,432  |
| Minority interest in subsidiaries  | 177    | -        | 14     | -       | 191    |
| Provision for pensions             | 1,963  | -        | -      | -       | 1,963  |
| Other provisions                   | 163    | 2,621    | 3,077  | -495    | 5,366  |
| Liabilities to credit institutions | 37     | -        | -      | -       | 37     |
| Convertible debenture loan         | 216    | -        | -      | -       | 216    |
| Lease obligations                  | 39     | -        | 4,608  | -       | 4,647  |
| Advance payments from customers    | 6,837  | -        | -      | -       | 6,837  |
| Other liabilities                  | 3,728  | 1,375    | 1,482  |         | 6,585  |
| Total shareholders' equity and     |        |          |        |         |        |
| liabilities                        | 17,533 | 3,996    | 10,740 | -1,995  | 30,274 |





## **Summary of cash flow statement**

|   |                    |          | Whole  |
|---|--------------------|----------|--------|
|   |                    | 9 months | year   |
| SEK m.  | 1999 <sup>1)</sup> | 1998     | 1998   |
| Cash flow from operating activities           |                    |          |        |
| Income after financial items excl. share in   |                    |          |        |
| income of associated companies                | 970                | 573      | 1,154  |
| Depreciation and write-down charged to income | 668                | 562      | 773    |
| Items affecting comparability                 | -174               | -        | -200   |
| Tax   | -37                | -4       | -95    |
| Cash flow from operating activities before    |                    |          |        |
| changes in working capital                    | 1,427              | 1,131    | 1,632  |
| Working capital                               |                    |          |        |
| Inventories etc.                              | 732                | -144     | 711    |
| Receivables                                   | 196                | 147      | -35    |
| Advance payments from customers               | -962               | -370     | -549   |
| Other liabilities                             | -1,053             | -210     | 541    |
| Lease obligations                             | -306               | -196     | -254   |
| Provisions                                    | -686               | -221     | -442   |
| Change in working capital                     | -2,079             | -994     | -28    |
| Cash flow from operating activities           | -652               | 137      | 1,604  |
| Investments in intangible fixed assets        | -93                | 12       | 12     |
| Investments in tangible fixed assets          | -303               | -187     | -348   |
| Investments in lease assets                   | 43                 | -1,548   | -2,184 |
| Change in long-term receivables               | 0                  | -182     | -189   |
| Cash flow from investments                    | -353               | -1,905   | -2,709 |
| Operating cash flow                           | -1,005             | -1,768   | -1,105 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1)</sup> From January 1 to September 30.

# Subdivided summary of cash flow statement, January- September 1999

| SEK m.                                     | Saab   | Aircraft | SAL  | Group  |
|--|--------|----------|------|--------|
| Cash flow from operating activities before |        |          |      | _      |
| changes in working capital                 | 1.019  | -        | 408  | 1.427  |
| Change in working capital                  | -1.454 | -210     | -415 | -2.079 |
| Cash flow from operating activities        | -435   | -210     | -7   | -652   |
| Investment activities                      | -399   | 4        | 42   | -353   |
| Operating cash flow                        | -834   | -206     | 35   | -1.005 |

The Interim Report is also published on the Internet www.saab.se