## HM

## PRESS RELEASE

1 December 1997 to 30 November 1998

- Group turnover amounted to SEK 26,650 M (SEK 21,279 M), an increase of 25\% compared with the previous year
- Same store sales increased in all markets
- Profit before tax was SEK 3,468 M (SEK 2,512 M), an increase of 38\%
- Profit per share after tax increased to SEK 11.05 (SEK 8.17)
- Investments amounted to SEK 1,008 M. A total of 71 new shops were opened, of which six in France, a new H\&M market
- In the autumn, H \& M Rowells started mail-order operations in Denmark
- The Board of Directors proposes a dividend of SEK 4.00 per share
- The Board of Directors proposes a 4:1 split of company shares

During the past year total turnover for the H\&M Group rose by 25 per cent (previous year 24 per cent) and amounted to SEK 26,649.8 M including VAT (SEK 21,279.4 M).

The sales growth of H\&M was attributable both to the retail business and to the mail-order business. Same store sales increased in all markets. Together with a net increase of 60 new stores, this means that H\&M gained market shares in all countries.

The operation in France, which was started in the spring, has with its six stores developed in a very positive way. In the month of August, H \& M Rowells started its mail-order operations in Denmark. Demand and sales have well answered to expectations.

Sales outside Sweden accounted for 82 per cent of Group sales (79 per cent).

| Statement of Earnings - Group, SEK M: | 1997/98 | 1996/97 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Turnover, including value added tax | 26,649.8 | 21,279.4 |
| Turnover, excluding value added tax | 22,540.8 | 18,010.9 |
| Costs of goods sold | -11,057.0 | - 8,862.2 |
| Gross profit | 11,483.8 | 9,148.7 |
| Selling expenses | - 7,710.4 | - 6,392.1 |
| Administrative expenses | - 446.7 | - 331.5 |
| Operating profit | 3,326.7 | 2,425.1 |
| Result from financial investments: |  |  |
| Interest income | 155.3 | 99.5 |
| Interest expense | - 13.8 | - 12.7 |
| Profit after financial items | 3,468.2 | 2,511.9 |
| Tax on profit for the year | -1,181.3 | - 821.0 |
| Net profit for the year | 2,286.9 | 1,690.9 |
| Do per share, SEK | 11.05 | 8.17 |

## Comments on the results for the Group

Gross profit amounted to SEK 11,483.8 M (SEK 9,148.7 M). After deduction for selling and administrative expenses of SEK 8,157.1 M (SEK 6,723.6 M), operating profit was SEK 3,326.7 M (SEK 2,425.1 M), an improvement of 37 per cent. The result achieved meant an operating margin of 14.8 per cent (13.5 per cent). The operating profit has been charged with depreciation according to plan of SEK 352.8 M (SEK 289.1 M) and start-up costs (the part of the investment in new premises which is treated as a cost item) of SEK 119.6 M (SEK 109.3 M).

Operating margin calculated on the profit after depreciation but before start-up costs was thus 15.3 per cent (14.1 per cent).

As in the previous year, profit growth and margin improvement are attributable to the increased sales volumes.

In spite of falling interest rates in Europe, net interest income for the Group increased due to higher liquidity to SEK 141.5 M (SEK 86.8 M). Profit after financial items increased by 38 per cent and was SEK 3,468.2 M (SEK 2,511.9 M).

After provisions for tax of SEK 1,181.3 M (SEK 821.0 M), profit for the year was SEK 2,286.9 M (SEK 1,690.9 M). The result corresponds to a profit per share of SEK 11.05 (SEK 8.17).

Return on shareholders' equity reached 30.7 per cent (29.1 per cent) and return on capital
employed amounted to 46.3 per cent (42.5 per cent).

At the financial year-end, the balance sheet total was SEK 11,452.9 M (SEK 8,937.3 M), an increase of 28 per cent. During the past year Group operations generated a positive cash flow of SEK 2,317.9 M (SEK 1,460.9 M), of which SEK 1,008.4 M (SEK 689.6 M) were reinvested into the operations. The financial assets increased by SEK 1,362.9 M or 36 per cent and amounted to SEK 5, 159.9 M (SEK 3,797.0 M).

Stock-in-trade was SEK 3,237.9 M (SEK 2,708.4 M) and thus increased by 20 per cent. It represented 14.4 per cent (15.0 per cent) of the turnover and 28.3 per cent (30.3 per cent) of the balance sheet total.

The debt/equity ratio was low at 1.1 per cent (2.1 per cent) and the share of risk-bearing capital increased to 77.9 per cent (77.4 per cent).

The average number of employees in the Group was $14,101(12,096)$, of which $3,079(2,934)$ were employed in Sweden.

The profit after financial items for the parent company, which is not the same as that of the Swedish operations, amounted to SEK 1,394.3 M (SEK 979.0 M). Adjusting for dividend income from subsidiaries, the result was SEK 219.7 M (SEK 176.6 M). Profit for the year after appropriations to untaxed reserves and tax was SEK 1,319.7 M (SEK 924.0 M).

For the fiscal year 1999, a net addition of 60 new stores is planned.

## Proposed dividend

The Board of Directors proposes a dividend of SEK 4.00 per share. Proposed closing date for the dividend is 21 April 1999.

The Annual General Meeting of the shareholders will be held on Friday, 16 April 1999, at 3 p.m. at Bern's Congress, Berzelii Park in Stockholm.

The annual report will be published and distributed to the shareholders during the third week of March 1999. The annual report will be available at the head office of the company at Norrlandsgatan 15 in Stockholm, Tel: +46 87965500.

The Group will be publishing the following financial reports during the fiscal year 1998/99:

Three months report
Six months report
Nine months report

16 April
22 June
21 September

28 January 1999
The Board of Directors

## GROUP BALANCE SHEET (SEK M)

| ASSETS | 1998 | 1997 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fixed Assets |  |  |
| Intangible Assets |  |  |
| Renting rights | 36.3 | 5.7 |
| Tangible Assets |  |  |
| Land and buildings | 191.9 | 191.7 |
| Equipment, tools, fixtures and fittings | 2,219.1 | 1,713.9 |
|  | 2,411.0 | 1,905.6 |
| Financial Assets |  |  |
| Other long-term receivables | 60.4 | 40.5 |
| Total Fixed Assets | 2,507.7 | 1,951.8 |
| Current Assets |  |  |
| Stock-in-trade | 3,237.9 | 2,708.4 |
| Current receivables |  |  |
| Accounts receivable, trade | 349.0 | 300.5 |
| Other receivables | 43.6 | 30.6 |
| Prepaid expenses and accrued income | 154.8 | 149.0 |
|  | 547.4 | 480.1 |
| Short-term investments | 3,737.7 | 2,733.6 |
| Cash and bank balances | 1,422.2 | 1,063.4 |
| Total Current Assets | 8,945.2 | 6,985.5 |
| Total Assets | 11,452.9 | 8,937.3 |

## GROUP BALANCE SHEET <br> (SEK M)

EQUITY AND LIABILITIES ..... 1998 ..... 1997
Equity
Restricted Equity
Share capital ..... 206.9 ..... 206.9
Restricted reserves 1,419.6 ..... 1,185.1
1,626.5 1,392.0Non-restricted EquityProfit brought forward4,492.5 3,390.5Profit for the year2,286.91,690.9
6,779.4 ..... 5,081.4
Total Equity ..... 8,405.9 ..... 6,473.4
Provisions
Provisions for pensions ..... 90.586.5
Provisions for taxation ..... 516.3447.8
606.8 ..... 534.3
Long-term Liabilities
Liabilities to credit institutions ..... 46.145.3
Current LiabilitiesAccounts payable, trade596.3529.0
Income tax liabilities ..... 489.5 ..... 347.0
Other liabilities454.1318.5
Accrued expenses and deferred income
854.2689.8
2,394.1 ..... 1,884.3
Total Equity and Liabilities ..... $11,452.9$8,937.3
Pledged assets
Real estate mortgages ..... 58.7 ..... 56.6
Contingent liabilities ..... 29.7 ..... 29.4

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (SEK M)

Operating profit
Depreciation and start-up costs
Cash flow before changes in working capital
Changes in

| Current receivables | -67.3 |  | -141.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Stock-in-trade | -529.5 |  | -472.8 |
| Current liabilities | $\underline{509.8}$ | -87.0 | -357.5 |
|  |  | $3,712.1$ | -256.7 |
| Cash flow from operations before financial items |  |  | $2,566.8$ |
|  |  |  | 0.6 |
| Sale of shares | 141.5 |  | 86.8 |
| Net interest income | $-1,181.3$ |  | -821.0 |
| Tax expense | -620.7 |  | -455.1 |
| Dividend to shareholders | $\underline{266.3}$ | $-1,394.2$ | -82.8 |
| Exchange rate difference etc |  | $2,317.9$ | $-1,105.9$ |
|  |  |  | $1,460.9$ |

Changes in

| Long-term liabilities and provisions | 73.3 |  | 89.5 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Long-term receivables | - 19.9 | 53.4 | - 1.3 | 88.2 |
| Cash flow before investments |  | 2,371.3 |  | 1,549.1 |
| Investments and start-up costs |  | -1,008.4 |  | -689.6 |

2,425.1
398.4

2,823.5
3,326.7
472.4

3,799.1
$-256.7$
2,566.8
$1,460.9$

- 689.6

FIVE-YEAR SUMMARY

|  |  | 1993/94 | 1994/95 | 1995/96 | 1996/97 | 1997/98 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Turnover, including VAT | SEK M | 13,522.5 | 14,591.1 | 17,212.1 | 21,279.4 | 26,649.8 |
| Change from previous year | \% | + 18 | + 8 | + 18 | + 24 | + 25 |
| Sales outside Sweden | SEK M | 9,458.1 | 10,720.1 | 13,085.4 | 16,853.1 | 21,730.1 |
| Sales outside Sweden as a percentage of total sales | \% | 70 | 73 | 76 | 79 | 82 |
| Operating margin | \% | 12.8 | 10.0 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 14.8 |
| Profit after financial items | SEK M | 1,591.3 | 1,321.7 | 1,905.0 | 2,511.9 | 3,468.2 |
| Net profit for the year | SEK M | 1,065.3 | 973.1 | 1,331.0 | 1,690.9 | 2,286.9 |
| Cash and Bank balances including short-term investments | SEK M | 2,445.1 | 2,193.5 | 2,937.5 | 3,797.0 | 5,159.9 |
| Stock-in-trade | SEK M | 1,753.2 | 1,859.0 | 2,235.6 | 2,708.4 | 3,237.9 |
| Restricted equity | SEK M | 1,030.8 | 1,070.1 | 1,194.8 | 1,392.0 | 1,626.5 |
| Non-restricted equity | SEK M | 2,731.6 | 3,186.1 | 3,960.0 | 5,081.4 | 6,779.4 |
| Return on shareholders' equity | \% | 31.6 | 24.3 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 30.7 |
| Return on capital employed | \% | 46.2 | 32.7 | 39.8 | 42.5 | 46.3 |
| Debt/equity ratio | \% | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Share of risk-bearing capital | \% | 72.9 | 79.7 | 76.9 | 77.4 | 77.9 |
| Solidity | \% | 67.6 | 74.3 | 71.9 | 72.4 | 73.4 |
| Interest cover |  | 67.1 | 47.4 | 106.2 | 198.8 | 252.3 |
| Number of stores in Sweden |  | 119 | 118 | 117 | 117 | 120 |
| Number of stores outside Sweden |  | 238 | 275 | 326 | 373 | 430 |
| Total number of stores |  | 357 | 393 | 443 | 490 | 550 |
| Average number of employees |  | 8,837 | 9,465 | 10,469 | 12,096 | 14,101 |


|  | Sales, SEK M |  | Number | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1998 | 1997 | of stores | in 1998 |
| Sweden | 4,920 | 4,426 | 120 | 3 |
| Norway | 2,385 | 2,111 | 51 | 2 |
| Denmark | 1,453 | 1,184 | 41 | 1 |
| England | 884 | 601 | 25 | 4 |
| Switzerland | 2,193 | 1,829 | 42 |  |
| Germany | 8,511 | 6,606 | 149 | 26 |
| The Netherlands | 1,723 | 1,371 | 44 | 5 |
| Belgium | 1,237 | 1,014 | 30 | 3 |
| Austria | 2,416 | 1,847 | 31 | 6 |
| Luxembourg | 69 | 28 | 3 | 1 |
| Finland | 577 | 262 | 8 | 3 |
| France | 282 |  | 6 | 6 |
|  | 26,650 | 21,279 | 550 | 60 |

