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STORA's half-year results will be presented at a press conference to be held at 10.30 a.m. today in the Group's Stockholm office, Västra Trädgårdsgatan 15.

## REPORT ON OPERATIONS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1998

* Net sales:
* Profit after financial items:
* Net profit after tax:
* Earnings per share:

SEK 22,567 million $(\mathbf{2 2 , 0 2 3}) \quad+\mathbf{2 \%}$
SEK 1,663 million $(1,224) \quad+36 \%$
SEK 1,116 million (808) $+\mathbf{3 8 \%}$
SEK 3.45 (2.50) +38\%

* STORA and Enso announced that the companies planned to merge. The new company will be the world's largest forest products company.
* The new SC machine at Stora Port Hawkesbury, which was started up in mid-April, has experienced certain running-in problems.
* On June 12, agreement was concluded regarding STORA's acquisition of an interest corresponding to 60 percent of Suzhou Papyrus Paper in China.
* Completion of the proposed merger between Enso and STORA will take place in mid November, 1998 at the earliest.


## Net sales and earnings

The Group's net sales for the first six months of 1998 amounted to SEK 22,567 million (compared with SEK 22,023 million for the corresponding period of 1997).

Profit after financial items totaled SEK 1,663 million $(1,224)$ and included items affecting comparability in an amount of SEK 149 million (-150). The improvement was due to higher sales prices for most of the Group's products.

Current profit was charged with SEK 115 million due to start-up and running-in problems related to the PM2 in Port Hawkesbury, Canada. The problems are mainly due to the calender machines (used to create a glazed surface) and prevented the unit from achieving the quality planned for the volumes produced. Measures have been implemented and gradual improvements have been achieved.

For comparable units, delivery volumes of pulp, paper and board rose by 3 percent, compared with the first six months of the preceding year, but were slightly below the level of the first quarter of 1998. With a few exceptions, prices were higher than during the corresponding period of 1997.

The financial net declined to an expense of SEK 540 million (expense: 387), due to increased net indebtedness. No interest was capitalized in connection with ongoing investment projects.

Net profit for the period, after tax and minority shares, amounted to SEK 1,116 million (808). Tax for the period was SEK 537 million (404), which corresponded to 32 percent (33) of profit before tax.

Group earnings per share were SEK 3.45 (2.50). The return on capital employed, after deductions for tax liabilities, was 8 percent (6) for the period July 1997 to June 1998, compared with 7 percent for full-year 1997. The corresponding return on shareholders' equity was 6 percent (5) and 5 percent.
The capital employed in Skoghall (Sweden), Port Hawkesbury (Canada), and Skutskär (Sweden), in which considerable investments have been made in recent years, totaled approximately SEK 12 billion, corresponding to about 25 percent of STORA's total capital employed. Due to start-up and running-in problems, these units jointly showed a slight operating loss, which had a major effect on Group profitability.

The operating cash flow was negative in an amount of SEK 1,708 million. The outflow was due to the final payments for the investment in Port Hawkesbury and the acquisition of Suzhou Papyrus. After deductions for net financial items, taxes and dividends, the Group's interest-bearing net indebtedness rose by SEK 3,502 million to SEK 19,059 million.

## Net sales and earnings for the second quarter

The Group's net sales for the second quarter of 1998 amounted to SEK 11,067 million $(11,341)$ and were down on first quarter 1998 sales of SEK 11,500 million.

Profit after financial items totaled SEK 788 million (664), compared with SEK 875 million for the first quarter of 1998. The figure for the second quarter includes positive items affecting comparability in an amount of SEK 149 million (negative: 150), which related to repaid capital taxes in Germany and a capital loss on the sale of shares in the Swedish publishing company, Svenska Dagbladet Holding AB. Earnings for the quarter were charged with SEK 115 million for the start-up in Port Hawkesbury. Power operations, which are highly seasonal, showed an operating loss of SEK 40 million (loss: 3) for the period, compared with operating profit of SEK 103 million (180) for the first quarter. Earnings for the preceding year also included approximately SEK 200 million from concluded long-term investments within Financial Operations.

For comparable units, delivery volumes of pulp, paper and board rose by nearly 1 percent, compared with both the second quarter of 1997 and the first quarter of 1998. With a few exceptions, prices were higher than during the second quarter of 1997.

The financial net declined to an expense of SEK 295 million (expense: 222), due to increased net indebtedness resulting from the program of investments. No interest was capitalized in connection with ongoing investment projects.

Net profit, after tax and minority shares, amounted to SEK 530 million (439). Tax for the period was SEK 255 million (219), which corresponded to 32 percent (33) of profit before tax.

Group earnings per share were SEK 1.65 (1.35), compared with SEK 1.80 for the preceding quarter. The return on capital employed, after deductions for tax liabilities, was 8 percent (6) for the period July 1997 to June 1998, compared with 7 percent for full-year 1997. The corresponding return on shareholders' equity was 6 percent (5) and 5 percent.

## Market and deliveries

Western Europe, STORA's main market, showed volume growth during the period in most of the Group's product areas. Adjusted for divestments and the closure of units, STORA's total deliveries of paper and board have increased by 3 percent, compared with the year-earlier period. Sales prices were higher without exception, than at the beginning of the year. Compared with the first quarter of 1998, sales prices remained at an unchanged level.

| Market trend <br> (based on European supplier information) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Percentage change | Deliveries to Western Europe |  |  |

[^0]
## Power

Earnings were lower than in the corresponding period of 1997. Good access to water supplies and a mild winter led to lower electricity prices. Normal seasonal variations resulted in earnings for the second quarter being lower than for the first.

Electricity consumption in Sweden has risen by 1.2 percent on a rolling 12 -month basis. In Norway and Finland the increase was greater. The increase is attributable to the industrial sector. Reservoir levels within STORA's area of operations are slightly above normal.

## Forest

Earnings were slightly better than in the corresponding six months of 1997. Lower costs for saw timber were offset by reduced production costs. Second quarter earnings were slightly up on the first due to lower logging costs. Felling in the Group's own forests remained at an unchanged level.

Pulpwood consumption increased. This, in combination with a lower level of supply from private forest owners, led to an increase in pulpwood imports.

## Sawn timber

Sawn timber operations showed a loss and were weaker than in the corresponding six months of 1997. Compared with the first quarter of 1998 , results improved but remained negative. The downturn, compared with 1997, was mainly due to lower prices for spruce products. Deliveries were higher than in the corresponding quarter of 1997 and the first quarter of 1998. Average sales prices during the quarter were somewhat higher for spruce and unchanged for pine, compared with the first quarter. Demand in the European market is favorable but the substantial supply situation is resulting in price competition.

## Pulp

Adjusted for the loss arising from the closure of the sulphite pulp mill in Canada, earnings totaled SEK 134 million. The second quarter was better than the first. Norscan paper pulp inventory levels declined during April and May but rose during June and totaled about 1.5 million tonnes at the end of the period.

Compared with the situation at year-end 1997, price levels deteriorated during the first six months of 1998. Currently, price levels are USD 530/tonne for long-fiber pulp and ECU 430/tonne for short-fiber pulp. The pulp market weakened during the summer as a result of reduced demand from Asia. Customers' pulp inventory levels increased and are currently at a high level.

## Printing papers

Compared with the corresponding six months of 1997, earnings improved as a result of increased volumes and, in particular, higher sales prices. Adjusted for start-up costs on the PM2 in Canada, earnings were better during the second quarter than the first. Fixed costs within the product area were reduced during the period.

STORA's total deliveries of newsprint rose by 1 percent. The European market is strong and has absorbed the effects of reduced exports to Asia. Price levels remain stable. North America has been affected by the crisis in Asia but labor conflicts led to reduced supply, enabling the market to remain in balance.

STORA's total deliveries of SC paper increased by 6 percent. The market for SC paper is favorable. A certain shift from LWC to SC paper occurred. This applied in both Europe and North America. Price levels remained stable and a slight price increase for the highest grades was implemented in North America.

Compared with the first half of 1997, STORA's total deliveries of LWC paper rose by 4 percent. Demand in Europe remained unchanged following the sharp increase in 1997. The market in North America is in balance but is being affected by increased imports due to the strong USD. Compared with the preceding quarter, price levels remained unchanged.

## Technical office papers

Earnings deteriorated compared with the year-earlier period and with the first quarter of 1998. The decline was due to carbonless paper, which showed a loss during the second quarter.

The weak demand for carbonless paper is creating pressure on prices. STORA's strict pricing policy reduced the Group's total deliveries of carbonless paper by more than the market change for the period.

Compared with the preceding year, STORA's deliveries of thermal papers increased substantially. The European market increased by 6 percent. Prices for thermal papers in Europe were stable during the period.

## Fine papers

Earnings were lower than during the first six months of 1997. The second quarter was down on the first quarter of 1998 as a result of lower volumes and slightly lower price levels. The Chinese mill, Suzhou, is included in the product area as of mid-June 1998.

Compared with the first half of 1997, STORA's total deliveries of fine papers remained unchanged. Production curtailments totaling around 27,000 tonnes were implemented during the second quarter.

Sales prices were under pressure as a result of the weakened pulp market. Both demand and price levels declined in Southeast Asia.

## Paper merchant operations

Compared with the corresponding six months of 1997, earnings remained unchanged. Earnings for the second quarter were down on the first as a result of depressed margins.

Distributed volumes increased as a result of the recently acquired paper merchants in Poland and Hungary.

## Board and packaging paper

Earnings improved, compared with the first half of 1997, and were at the same level during the second quarter of 1998 as during the first. The improvement derived from operations in Skoghall, Sweden.

In relation to the first half of the preceding year, deliveries of all board products increased for comparable units. The favorable demand during the first quarter weakened slightly during the second three months. The high demand was partly due to inventory build-up at customers.

Sales prices increased for most product types during the first three months of the year and remained stable during the second quarter.

## Financial operations

Earnings for the second quarter were at the same level as in the first three months of 1998. During the corresponding period of 1997, earnings included a substantial amount deriving from concluded long-term investments.
Earnings were generated in interest-rate and currency markets, as well as in share-related instruments. Earnings do not include interest on shareholders' equity or internal margins.

## Financial position

The Group's equity/assets ratio was 42.7 (45.9) percent and the debt/equity ratio was a multiple of 0.63 (0.54). At year-end 1997, the corresponding ratios were 45.9 percent and a multiple of 0.52 , respectively.
Interest-bearing net indebtedness amounted to SEK 19,059 million ( 15,863 ), compared with SEK 15,557 million at the end of 1997. Interest-bearing net indebtedness included pension liabilities of SEK 3,907 million $(3,937)$ and 3,960 , respectively.
At the end of the period, the Group had granted but unutilized credit lines corresponding to SEK 11.2 billion.

## Investments

Investments in plant during the period totaled SEK 2,811 million $(3,272)$, of which SEK 1,363 million $(1,747)$ was in Sweden. Depreciation according to plan amounted to SEK 1,954 million $(1,882)$. The project involving the construction of a new paper machine (PM2) at Stora Port Hawkesbury, Canada, is in the final stage. The machine was started up in mid April. To date, SEK 3,750 million has been invested in this project, of which SEK 950 million during 1998.

## Personnel

The average number of employees in the Group during the period was 19,916 (20,732). During the whole of the preceding year, the Group had an average of 20,431 personnel.

## Other

## Tax process - aircraft leasing

On June 24, 1998, Sweden's Supreme Administrative Court decided not to accept tax deductions for value decreases in connection with joint ownership in two limited partnership companies active in aircraft leasing. The Supreme Administrative Court thereby reversed the decisions made earlier by the lower courts in respect of these two cases.
The background is that jointly with Sandvik and Skanska, STORA entered into two Swedish limited partnership companies in 1988, which acquired aircraft from Boeing and subsequently leased them to international aircraft companies.
The immediate effect of the Supreme Administrative Court's decision in these two cases is that STORA must pay tax earlier than would otherwise have been the case. The additional net total expense for STORA has been estimated at around SEK 90 million, which has been charged against consolidated earnings for the first half of 1998. In addition to taxes, the amount also includes interest on the tax charges which, according to the Supreme Administrative Court's decision, should have been paid during earlier years.

STORA is a joint owner in two other limited partnership companies, which are engaged in similar operations. These two companies are also the subject of tax proceedings. Since the circumstances are not identical with those in the limited partnership companies that have now become the subject of legal proceedings, the outcome of the legal process cannot be anticipated with any certainty. In its half-year accounts for 1998, STORA has made a provision totaling SEK 280 million, which corresponds to the additional net expenses that would be incurred if these deductions should also not be accepted.

## Tax process - Germany

STORA's German subsidiary, FPB Holding AG, has won a tax case dating back to 1976 in the Bundesfinanzhof, which is the German equivalent of the Supreme Administrative Court. As a result, STORA's German company will receive an amount exceeding DEM 100 million from the German tax authorities during the next three years as repayment of the income tax paid earlier in Germany. Since the exact amount is difficult to calculate, an amount corresponding to only DEM 80 million has been taken up in the half-year accounts for 1998. The remainder will be taken up later during the year. The rules of the Swedish Financial Accounting Standards Council and the IASC effectively limit opportunities to adjust goodwill to one year following a company acquisition. Accordingly, STORA's earlier plans to reduce goodwill arising from STORA's acquisition of Feldmühle, will not be possible.

## Repayment of capital tax in Germany

With the application of a new interpretation of tax legislation in Germany, by which it is permissible to use loans raised for the acquisitions of subsidiaries to reduce the capital base for the calculation of capital tax, Stora Beteiligungen GmbH has the right to the repayment of capital taxes paid earlier. During 1997, DEM 6 million was repaid for the years 1996 and 1997. Demands for repayment for the years 1992 to 1995, totaling DEM 40 million, have now been approved. Since tax on shareholders' equity has been reported as an operating expense within STORA, the repayments have been reported as operating revenue under the heading "Items affecting comparability."

## Divestment of Svenska Dagbladet

STORA has accepted an offer to sell its holding in Svenska Dagbladet Holding AB to the Norwegian media group, Schibsted. The sale will result in a capital loss of SEK 27 million, which was charged against earnings under Items affecting comparability.

## Merger between STORA and Enso

In June, the Board of STORA and Enso reached agreement regarding a merger of the two companies. During the same month, Finland's Parliament decided to remove its demand that the Finnish state own at least one third of the shares in Enso, which was one of the factors upon which the merger was contingent.
On July 23, an Extraordinary General Meeting of Enso's shareholders voted to approve changes in the company's Articles of Association and a directed issue of shares to STORA's shareholders. Currently, the merger is being examined by the EU's competition authorities.

A short description of the merger between STORA and Enso is enclosed to this report as well as preliminary consolidated financial statements for the first half of 1998.

## The merger between Enso and STORA

As previously announced, the EU competition authorities have stated that more time will be needed to examine the proposed merger of Enso and STORA. The merger cannot be completed until mid November, 1998 at the earliest.

## Accounting principles

The accounting principles shown in the 1997 annual report have been applied in the preparation of this interim report.

Falun, August 11, 1998

## STORA KOPPARBERGS BERGSLAGS AB

Björn Hägglund
President and Chief Executive Officer

This interim report has not been subject to examination by the Company's auditors.

Publication of the interim report for the third quarter of 1998 has been moved to November 11, 1998 to correspond with the publication of Enso's Q3 report.

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (SEK m)

Net sales
Operating expenses
Items affecting comparability
Planned depreciation
Operating profit
Net financial items
Profit after net financial items
Taxes
Minority share
Net profit for the period
Earnings per share, SEK

ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL NET
(SEK m)

Net interest items
Interest difference, translation hedge
Net financial items

|  | January - June |  | Full year |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 8}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 9 9 7}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 9 9 6}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 9 9 7}}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 2 , 5 6 7}$ | 22,023 | 24,041 | 44,464 |
| $\mathbf{- \mathbf { 1 8 , 5 5 9 }}$ | $-18,380$ | $-20,402$ | $-37,305$ |
| $\mathbf{1 4 9}$ | -150 | 71 | -262 |
| $\mathbf{- \mathbf { 1 , 9 5 4 }}$ | $\underline{-1,882}$ | $\underline{-1,827}$ | $\underline{-3,683}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 , 2 0 3}$ | 1,611 | 1,883 | 3,214 |
| $\mathbf{- \mathbf { 5 4 0 }}$ | -387 | -273 | -832 |
| $\mathbf{1 , 6 6 3}$ | 1,224 | 1,610 | 2,382 |
| $\mathbf{- 5 3 7}$ | -404 | -539 | -775 |
| $\mathbf{- 1 0}$ | -12 | -11 | -25 |
| $\mathbf{1 , 1 1 6}$ | 808 | 1,060 | 1,582 |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{3 . 4 5}$ | 2.50 | 3.30 | 4.90 |


|  | January - June |  | Full year |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\underline{\mathbf{1 9 9 8}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 9 9 7}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 9 9 6}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 9 9 7}}$ |
| $\mathbf{- \mathbf { 5 4 0 }}$ | -411 | -441 | -856 |
| - | -24 | -168 | -24 |
| $\mathbf{- 5 4 0}$ | -387 | -273 | -832 |

NET SALES AND OPERATING PROFIT BY PRODUCT AREA
(SEK m)

|  | Net sales |  |  |  | Operating profit |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | January - June |  |  |  | Januar | June |
|  | 1998 | $\underline{1997}$ | 1996 | $\underline{1998}$ | $\underline{1997}$ | 1996 |
| Power | 753 | 879 | 824 | 63 | 177 | - 3 |
| Forest ${ }^{1 /}$ | 3,104 | 3,026 | 2,897 | 434 | 419 | 300 |
| Sawn timber | 867 | 891 | 691 | -32 | 32 | - 54 |
| Pulp | 2,332 | 2,280 | 2,230 | 47 | -238 | -427 |
| Eliminations | $\underline{-1,386}$ | -1,330 | -1,173 | - | - | - |
| Base products | 5,670 | 5,746 | 5,469 | 512 | 390 | - 184 |
| Printing papers | 7,532 | 6,815 | 7,382 | 1,140 | 619 | 1,528 |
| Technical office papers | 1,005 | 1,042 | 982 | -17 | 24 | - 78 |
| Fine papers | 4,094 | 4,004 | 3,812 | 397 | 452 | 103 |
| Paper merchant operations | 3,079 | 2,920 | 3,193 | 48 | 47 | 34 |
| Eliminations | -820 | -870 | -1,044 | - | - | - |
| Graphic papers | 14,890 | 13,911 | 14,325 | 1,568 | 1,142 | 1,587 |
| Board and packaging paper | 4,691 | 4,730 | 4,725 | 340 | 256 | 603 |
| Financial operations | - | - | - | 101 | 311 | 115 |
| Divested units |  | - | 1,721 | - | - | -67 |
| Items affecting comparability |  | - | - | 149 | - 150 | 71 |
| Amortization of surplus values |  | - | - | - 175 | -178 | - 180 |
| Other | $\underline{-2,684}$ | -2,364 | -2,199 | -292 ${ }^{2}$ | -160 | $\underline{-62^{3}}$ |
| Total | 22,567 | 22,023 | 24,041 | 2,203 | 1,611 | 1,883 |

1) Operating profit includes capital gains in connection with the divestment of land in amounts of SEK 33 million, SEK 23 million and SEK 22 million, respectively.
2) Includes SEK 70 million provision for open positions in forward contracts on GBP (of which SEK 20 million during Q2) and a SEK 50 million increase in intra-Group profit reserve.
3) Includes reversal of internal inventory gain in an amount of SEK 120 million.

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

(SEK m)
June 30, 1998 Dec 31, 1997
Assets

| Fixed assets | $\mathbf{4 9 , 0 6 1}$ | 46,487 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Current assets | $\mathbf{1 5 , 7 1 9}$ | 14,625 |
| Interest-bearing assets | $\mathbf{5 , 8 0 1}$ | 4,387 |
|  |  |  |
| Total assets | $\mathbf{7 0 , 5 8 1}$ | 65,499 |

## Liabilities and shareholders' equity

| Shareholders' equity | $\mathbf{2 9 , 6 4 3}$ | 29,788 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Minority inserests | $\mathbf{4 6 3}$ | 266 |
| Tax liabilities | $\mathbf{7 , 8 6 4}$ | 7,507 |
| Interest-bearing liabilities | $\mathbf{2 4 , 8 6 0}$ | 19,944 |
| Operating liabilities | $\mathbf{7 , 7 5 1}$ | 7,994 |
|  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | $\mathbf{7 0 , 5 8 1}$ | 65,499 |

## KEY RATIOS

|  | January - June |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { July '97- } \\ \text { June '98 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Full year } \\ 1997 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July '96- } \\ \text { June '97 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{1998}$ | $\underline{1997}$ |  |  |  |
| Profit for the period, SEK m | 1,116 | 808 | 1,890 | 1,582 | 1,308 |
| Return on shareholders' equity, \% |  | - | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Return on capital employed after deduction of tax liabilities, \% |  | - | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Earnings per share, SEK | 3.45 | 2.50 | 5.90 | 4.90 | 4.10 |


|  | June 30, '98 | Dec 31, '97 | June 30, '97 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{5 7 , 0 2 9}$ | 53,118 | 52,412 |
| Capital employed, SEK m | $\mathbf{4 9 , 1 6 5}$ | 45,611 | 45,291 |
| Capital employed excl. tax liabilities, SEK m | $\mathbf{1 9 , 0 5 9}$ | 15,557 | 15,863 |
| Net indebtedness, SEK m |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{4 2 . 7}$ | 45.9 | 45.9 |
| Equity/assets ratio, \% | $\mathbf{0 . 6 3}$ | 0.52 | 0.54 |
| Debt/equity ratio, multiple |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{9 2}$ | 93 | 91 |
| Reported shareholders', equity per share, SEK | $\mathbf{1 3 1}$ | 132 | 132 |

1) Including surplus values in forest and power assets.

## CHANGE IN INTEREST-BEARING NET INDEBTEDNESS

(SEK m)

|  |  |  | January - June 1998 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ongoing Transla- } \\ \text { opera- tion diff., } \\ \text { tions for. units } \end{gathered}$ |  | Items affecting comparability |  | Total |  |
|  |  |  | 1) | 2) |  | Total |
| Operating profit | 2,203 |  |  |  | 2,203 | 1,611 |
| +/- Operating receivables/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| liabilities | - 425 | -9 | -400 | -6 | -840 | - 1,393 |
| +/- Inventories | - 260 | -6 |  | -231 | -497 | -368 |
| + Depreciation | 1,954 |  |  |  | 1,954 | 1,882 |
| Cash flow before investments | 3,472 | -15 | -400 | -237 | 2,820 | 1,732 |
| - Investments | - 1,861 |  | - 950 |  | - 2,811 | - 3,272 |
| +/- Other changes in net fixed assets | 59 | 39 |  | $\underline{-1,815}$ | -1,717 | -159 |
| Cash flow from operations | 1,670 | 24 | - 1,350 | - 2,052 | -1,708 | - 1,699 |
| - Net financial items | - 540 |  |  |  | -540 | - 387 |
| +/- Taxes | - 183 | 3 |  |  | -180 | - 218 |
| +/- Minority interests | -18 |  |  | 205 | 187 | -25 |
| +/- Change in shareholders' equity, excluding net profit for the period | 0 | - 55 |  |  | -55 | 85 |
| Cash flow before owner transactions | 929 | -28 | - 1,350 | - 1,847 | -2,296 | - 2,244 |
| - Dividend | $\underline{-1,206}$ | $\underline{ }$ |  |  | $\underline{-1,206}$ | $\underline{\underline{-1,206}}$ |
| Change in interest-bearing net indebtedness | -277 | -28 | - 1,350 | - 1,847 | -3,502 | - 3,450 |

1) PM2, Stora Port Hawkesbury
2) Suzhou Papyrus Paper

## QUARTERLY DATA

## Consolidated income statement

(SEK m)

$$
\begin{array}{rrr} 
& & 1996 \\
\hline \text { II } & \text { III } & \text { IV }
\end{array}
$$



| Net sales | 11,611 | 10,209 | 10,911 | 10,682 | 11,341 | 10,976 | 11,465 | 11,500 | 11,067 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oper. expenses | -10,239 | -8,909 | -9,466 | - 9,037 | - 9,343 | - 9,314 | - 9,611 | - 9,393 | -9,166 |
| Items affecting comparability | 71 | - 30 | -78 | - | 150 | - | 112 | - | 49 |
| Planned deprec. | -915 | -831 | -830 | -920 | -962 | -908 | -893 | -987 | -967 |
| Operating profit | 528 | 439 | 537 | 725 | 886 | 754 | 849 | 1,120 | 1,083 |
| Net financial items | -133 | -127 | -110 | -165 | -222 | -225 | -220 | -245 | -295 |
| Profit after net financial items | 395 | 312 | 427 | 560 | 664 | 529 | 629 | 875 | 788 |
| Taxes | - 132 | -111 | -120 | -185 | -219 | -174 | -197 | -282 | - 255 |
| Minority share | - 5 | 5 | -13 | -6 | -6 | -8 | -5 | -7 | -3 |
| Net profit for the period | 258 | 206 | 294 | 369 | 439 | 347 | 427 | 586 | 53 |

Net sales by product area
(SEK m)


| Power | 299 | 280 | 465 | 545 | 334 | 313 | 509 | 453 | 300 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Forest | 1,352 | 1,203 | 1,328 | 1,508 | 1,518 | 1,195 | 1,545 | 1,576 | 1,528 |
| Sawn timber | 387 | 338 | 441 | 409 | 482 | 374 | 480 | 423 | 444 |
| Pulp | 1,110 | 1,064 | 946 | 1,033 | 1,248 | 1,284 | 1,222 | 1,196 | 1,136 |
| Eliminations | -540 | -539 | -624 | -666 | -664 | -623 | -656 | -679 | -707 |
| Base products | 2,608 | 2,346 | 2,556 | 2,829 | 2,918 | 2,543 | 3,100 | 2,969 | 2,701 |
| Printing papers | 3,651 | 3,799 | 4,038 | 3,196 | 3,618 | 3,809 | 3,812 | 3,699 | 3,833 |
| Tech. off. papers | 441 | 424 | 457 | 526 | 516 | 490 | 471 | 521 | 484 |
| Fine papers | 1,706 | 1,565 | 1,874 | 1,999 | 2,005 | 1,886 | 2,123 | 2,223 | 1,871 |
| Paper merchant operations | 1,465 | 1,322 | 1,382 | 1,462 | 1,458 | 1,344 | 1,471 | 1,604 | 1,475 |
| Eliminations | -366 | -375 | -456 | -442 | -428 | -403 | -539 | -449 | - 371 |
| Graphic papers | 6,897 | 6,735 | 7,295 | 6,741 | 7,169 | 7,126 | 7,338 | 7,598 | 7,292 |

Board and packaging paper
Other
Adjusted
net sales
Divested units
Total

| 2,21 | 2,172 | 1,974 | 2,233 | 2,497 | 2,374 | 2,181 | 2,327 | 2,364 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -1,004 | -1,044 | -914 | -1,121 | -1,243 | -1,067 | -1,154 | -1,394 | $\underline{-1,290}$ |
| 10,716 | 10,209 | 10,911 | 10,682 | 11,341 | 10,976 | 11,465 | 11,500 | 11,067 |
| 895 | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| 11,611 | 10,209 | 10,911 | 10,682 | 11,341 | 10,976 | 11,465 | 11,500 | 1,067 |

## Adjusted operating profit/loss by product area

(SEK m)


| Power | -82 | - 113 | 101 | 180 | -3 | -47 | 120 | 103 | - 40 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Forest | 161 | 147 | 207 | 186 | 233 | 140 | 261 | 210 | 224 |
| Sawn timber | -20 | -47 | 4 | 8 | 24 | 12 | -24 | -27 | 5 |
| Pulp | -392 | -85 | -191 | -166 | - 72 | 39 | 149 | -26 | 73 |
| Base products | - 333 | -98 | 121 | 208 | 182 | 144 | 506 | 260 | 252 |
| Printing papers | 696 | 747 | 455 | 223 | 396 | 545 | 449 | 579 | 561 |
| Tech. off. papers | -61 | - 117 | -60 | 8 | 16 | 11 | 12 | 8 | -25 |
| Fine papers | 6 | -78 | 152 | 244 | 208 | 68 | 158 | 256 | 141 |
| Paper merchant operations | 1 | 18 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 18 | 38 | 38 | 10 |
| Graphic papers | 648 | 570 | 569 | 499 | 643 | 642 | 657 | 881 | 687 |

Board and pack-

| aging paper | 232 | 118 | -22 | 127 | 129 | 134 | -36 | 173 | $\mathbf{1 6 7}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Financial oper. | 51 | 17 | 34 | 56 | 255 | 11 | 5 | 51 | $\mathbf{5 0}$ |
| Amortization of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| surplus values | -89 | -88 | -88 | -89 | -89 | -87 | -88 | -88 | $\mathbf{- 8 7}$ |
| Other | -39 | -50 | -1 | -76 | -84 | -90 | -83 | -157 | $\mathbf{- 1 3 5}$ |
| Adjusted <br> operating profit | $\mathbf{4 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{7 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{9 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{9 3 4}$ |
| Oper. margin, $l \%$ | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 9.7 | $\mathbf{8 . 4}$ |


| Divested units | -13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Items affecting <br> comparability | -71 | -30 | -78 | - | -150 | - | -112 | - | $\mathbf{1 4 9}$ |
| Reported oper- <br> ating profit | 528 | 439 | 537 | 725 | 886 | 754 | 849 | 1,120 | $\mathbf{1 , 0 8 3}$ |

Net financial items:

| Net interest items | -227 | -208 | -175 | -189 | -222 | -225 | -220 | -245 | $\mathbf{- 2 9 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Interest difference, <br> translation hedge | $\underline{94}$ | $\underline{-81}$ | $\underline{65}$ | $\underline{-24}$ | $\underline{-}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Net financial items | $\underline{-133}$ | $\underline{-127}$ | $\underline{-110}$ | $\underline{-165}$ | $\underline{\underline{-222}}$ | $\underline{\underline{-225}}$ | $\underline{\underline{-220}}$ | $\underline{\underline{-245}}$ | $\underline{\underline{-295}}$ |
| Reported profit <br> after net fin. items | 395 | 312 | 427 | 560 | 664 | 529 | 629 | 875 | $\mathbf{7 8 8}$ |

## Deliveries by product area

(000s of tonnes)

| Newsprint | 376 | 361 | 416 | 398 | 380 | $\mathbf{3 6 6}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| SC paper | 98 | 111 | 120 | 113 | 101 | $\mathbf{1 2 1}$ |
| LWC paper | 188 | 224 | 238 | 245 | 209 | $\mathbf{2 2 1}$ |
| Technical office papers | 43 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 41 | $\mathbf{3 9}$ |
| Fine papers | $\underline{260}$ | $\underline{270}$ | $\underline{265}$ | $\underline{270}$ | $\underline{276}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 5 1}}$ |
| Total graphic papers | 965 | 1,005 | 1,077 | 1,063 | 1,007 | $\mathbf{9 9 8}$ |
| Board |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Packaging paper <br> Other grades | 227 | 262 | 230 | 196 | 206 | $\mathbf{2 3 1}$ |
| Total board and packaging paper | $\underline{372}$ | $\underline{408}$ | $\frac{4}{379}$ | $\underline{351}$ | $\frac{4}{365}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{3 8 4}}$ |
| Total paper and board | 1,337 | 1,413 | 1,456 | 1,414 | 1,372 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 8 2}$ |
| Pulp |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sawn timber $\left(000 \mathrm{~s} \mathrm{~m}^{3}\right)$ | 307 | 342 | 316 | 299 | 321 | $\mathbf{2 9 0}$ |
|  | 187 | 207 | 155 | 221 | 206 | $\mathbf{2 1 3}$ |

## DISTRIBUTION OF SHARES

## $\underline{\text { Series A Series B } \quad \underline{T o t a l}}$

Unrestricted
261,797,100
59,706,625
321,503,725

## Stora Enso, pro forma

On June 2, 1998, the respective Boards of Directors of Enso and STORA approved the merger agreement between the two companies. On completion of the merger, Stora Enso will be the world's largest forest products group, with an annual production capacity of 13.1 million tonnes of paper and board and 2.8 million cubic meters of sawn timber.

Stora Enso will hold a leading position in Europe, as well as globally, in many of its core product areas: printing papers, fine papers and packaging board. As Europe's largest sawn timber supplier, Stora Enso will be a major global player in this business segment. The new Group's main market will be Europe but the company will also be strongly positioned for continued global expansion.

Stora Enso's production will be based on the processing of wood fiber. The new Group will produce paper and board from both primary and recycled fiber. It will own 2.6 million hectares of forest land, of which 2.1 million is productive. Stora Enso's annual consumption of waste paper is estimated at about 1.8 million tonnes.

Stora Enso's own power plants and holdings in other power companies assure the new Group of substantial energy resources. Based on 1997 figures, the Group is 90 -percent self-sufficient in terms of electric power.

## Stora Enso's business strategy, financial targets and dividend policy

Stora Enso will be a leading forest products Group with a strong international presence. The Group's aims are to maximize shareholder value, by supplying high-quality, cost-competitive products to its customers, and to pursue profitable growth opportunities within core business areas from a sound financial base.

The principal elements of the business strategy will be:

- product and customer focus
- productivity and cost competitiveness
- profitable growth.

Stora Enso's objective is to be the most attractive listed forest products company for investors and to create returns that exceed the full cost of capital and to generate added value for its shareholders.

Stora Enso's internal profitability target is currently an average return on capital employed (ROCE) of 13 percent during a business cycle. The emphasis will be placed on the efficient utilization of capital. The 13-percent return requirement also applies to new investments and represents the minimal acceptable return.

In the present interest-rate environment, Stora Enso's objective is that the debt/equity ratio should be less than a multiple of 1.0. More than 20 percent of the capital employed by Stora Enso will consist of power production plants and forest land, which have a lower business risk and substantial hidden value. This has been taken into account when setting the Group's debt/equity target.

In accordance with its dividend policy, Stora Enso will strive to pay stable dividends corresponding to an aggregate of approximately one third of total net profit during a full business cycle.

Stora Enso's shares will be listed on the Helsinki and Stockholm stock exchanges.
Stora Enso's consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with the accounting standards recommended by the International Accounting Standards Committee (IASC).

The following tables include the preliminary unaudited consolidated financial statements of StORA Enso. The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the pooling-of-interests method. Some of the figures for Stora Enso presented in the Offer Prospectus published on July 13, have since been updated.

During 1998, Stora Enso's functional currency will be the Finnish mark (FIM). Thereafter, the new company will report in Euro. To facilitate comparison, the following tables are thus shown in both FIM and SEK (rounding-off differences can occur).
INCOME STATEMENT
Net sales
Expenses and other
operating income
Personnel costs
Depreciation
Share in income of
associated companies
Operating profit
Financial net
Profit after financial items
Taxes
Minority interests
Net profit

## BALANCE SHEET

## Assets

Fixed assets and other noncurrent assets
Current assets
Total assets
Shareholders' equity and liabilities
Shareholders' equity
Minority interests
Interest-bearing liabilities
Other liabilities
Total shareholders' equity
and liabilities

| 34,234 |
| :--- |
| 43, |
| 18, |
| 96,9 |

KEY RATIOS
Earnings/share, FIM/SEK
Operating margin, \%
ROCE, \%
Net interest-bearing
liabilities
Capital employed
Capital employed, average
Debt/equity ratio, \%
Investments
Number of employees

FIM million
Jan-Jun 98 Jan-Jun 97 Jan-Dec 97

$$
\begin{array}{rrr}
\mathbf{3 1 , 7 5 9} & 28,498 & 59,446 \\
\mathbf{- 1 9 , 8 8 3} & -18,702 & -38,871 \\
\mathbf{- 5 , 3 5 7} & -5,108 & -10,330 \\
\mathbf{- 2 , 6 4 8} & -2,316 & -4,933
\end{array}
$$

| $\mathbf{4 0}$ | 22 | 77 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{3 , 9 1 0}$ | 2,393 |
| $\mathbf{- 1 , 0 0 1}$ | -749 | $-1,689$ |
| $\mathbf{2 , 9 0 9}$ | 1,645 | 3,770 |
| $\mathbf{- 9 4 4}$ | -558 | $-1,209$ |
| $\mathbf{- 2 3}$ | -26 | -85 |
| $\mathbf{1 , 9 4 2}$ | 1,060 | 2,477 |

June 30, 98 June 30, 97 Dec 31, 97

$$
\begin{array}{rrr}
\mathbf{7 3 , 1 9 2} & 69,012 & 70,497 \\
\mathbf{2 3 , 7 8 7} & 22,723 & 21,897 \\
\cline { 1 - 3 } & 91,735 & 92,394
\end{array}
$$

| $\mathbf{1 0 6 , 1 9 8}$ | 102,712 | 102,721 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{3 4 , 5 1 4}$ | 33,819 | $\underline{31,906}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 4 0 , 7 1 2}$ | 136,531 | 134,627 |

June 30, 98 June 30, 97 Dec 31, 97
Jan-Jun 98 Jan-Jun 97 Jan-Dec 97
45,845 42,578
-28,702 - 27,942
$-\mathbf{7 , 7 3 4}-7,632$
$-\mathbf{- 3 , 8 2 3}-3,461-7,256$

| $\mathbf{5 8}$ | 33 | 113 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{5 , 6 4 4}$ | 3,576 | 7,926 |
| $\mathbf{- 1 , 4 4 5}$ | $-1,119$ | $-2,381$ |  |
| $\mathbf{4 , 1 9 9}$ | 2,457 | 5,545 |  |
| $\mathbf{- 1 , 3 6 2}$ | -834 | $-1,778$ |  |
| $\mathbf{- 3 3}$ | -39 | -125 |  |
| $\mathbf{2 , 8 0 3}$ | 1,584 | 3,643 |  |


#### Abstract




87,434

- 57,172
- 15,193
- 

$$
-
$$

ele

| FIM million | NET SALES |  |  | OPERATING PROFIT |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan-Jun 98 | Jan-Jun 97 | Jan-Dec 97 | Jan-Jun 98 | Jan-Jun 97 | Jan-Dec 97 |
| Power | 780 | 840 | 1,651 | 378 | 395 | 732 |
| Forest | 4,661 | 4,442 | 8,837 | 334 | 327 | 662 |
| Sawn timber | 2,087 | 2,143 | 4,294 | 1 | 181 | 304 |
| Pulp | 2,788 | 2,725 | 5,701 | 142 | -157 | 150 |
| Newsprint | 4,962 | 4,218 | 9,216 | 777 | 374 | 1,068 |
| Magazine paper | 4,949 | 3,752 | 8,513 | 655 | 153 | 475 |
| Fine papers | 6,552 | 5,379 | 11,452 | 766 | 442 | 847 |
| Board and packaging paper | 7,256 | 7,067 | 14,129 | 773 | 689 | 1,347 |
| Specialty papers | 1,367 | 1,223 | 2,477 | 58 | 54 | 99 |
| Paper merchants | 2,592 | 2,368 | 4,760 | 15 | 18 | 32 |
| Financial operations | - | - | - | 70 | 209 | 222 |
| Divested units | - | 79 | 79 | - | 9 | - 3 |
| Items aff. comparability | - | - | - | 103 | - 132 | - 233 |
| Other | -6,234 | - 5,737 | -11,664 | -162 | -169 | -310 |
| Total | 31,759 | 28,498 | 59,446 | 3,910 | 2,393 | 5,389 |


| SEK million | NET SALES |  |  | OPERATING PROFIT |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan-Jun 98 | Jan-Jun 97 | Jan-Dec 97 | Jan-Jun 98 | Jan-Jun 97 | Jan-Dec 97 |
| Power | 1,126 | 1,255 | 2,429 | 545 | 591 | 1,076 |
| Forest | 6,728 | 6,636 | 12,998 | 483 | 489 | 973 |
| Sawn timber | 3,013 | 3,202 | 6,316 | 1 | 271 | 447 |
| Pulp | 4,025 | 4,071 | 8,385 | 205 | - 235 | 221 |
| Newsprint | 7,163 | 6,302 | 13,556 | 1,122 | 559 | 1,570 |
| Magazine paper | 7,144 | 5,605 | 12,522 | 945 | 229 | 698 |
| Fine papers | 9,458 | 8,037 | 16,842 | 1,106 | 661 | 1,245 |
| Board and packaging paper | 10,474 | 10,559 | 20,781 | 1,116 | 1,030 | 1,981 |
| Specialty papers | 1,973 | 1,827 | 3,643 | 84 | 81 | 145 |
| Paper merchants | 3,741 | 3,537 | 7,001 | 21 | 27 | 47 |
| Financial operations | - | - | - | 101 | 312 | 327 |
| Divested units | - | 118 | 116 | - | 13 | -4 |
| Items aff. comparability | - | - | - | 149 | - 197 | - 343 |
| Other | -9,000 | -8,572 | -17,156 | -234 | -253 | -457 |
| Total | 45,845 | 42,578 | 87,434 | 5,644 | 3,576 | 7,926 |

## QUARTERLY DATA

FIM million

Net sales
Power
Forest
Sawn timber
Pulp
Newsprint
Magazine paper
Fine papers
Board and packaging paper
Specialty papers
Paper merchants
Financial operations
Divested units
Items aff. comparability
Other
Total

## Operating profit

| Power | 260 | 135 | 89 | 248 | 222 | $\mathbf{1 5 6}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Forest | 175 | 152 | 153 | 181 | 171 | $\mathbf{1 6 3}$ |
| Sawn timber | 63 | 118 | 73 | 49 | -14 | $\mathbf{1 5}$ |
| Pulp | -118 | -39 | 91 | 216 | 54 | $\mathbf{8 8}$ |
| Newsprint | 210 | 164 | 384 | 309 | 375 | $\mathbf{4 0 2}$ |
| Magazine paper | 36 | 117 | 162 | 160 | 366 | $\mathbf{2 8 9}$ |
| Fine papers | 229 | 213 | 140 | 265 | 439 | $\mathbf{3 2 7}$ |
| Board and packaging paper | 347 | 342 | 417 | 241 | 418 | $\mathbf{3 5 5}$ |
| Specialty papers | 24 | 30 | 18 | 27 | 42 | $\mathbf{1 6}$ |
| Paper merchants | 12 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 19 | $-\mathbf{4}$ |
| Financial operations | 38 | 171 | 9 | 5 | 35 | $\mathbf{3 5}$ |
| Divested units | 9 | 0 | -12 | - | - | - |
| Items aff. comparability | - | -132 | - | -101 | - | $\mathbf{1 0 3}$ |
| Other | -58 | -111 | -128 | -14 | -95 | $\mathbf{- 6 6}$ |
| Total | 1,227 | 1,167 | 1,401 | 1,595 | 2,032 | $\mathbf{1 , 8 7 9}$ |

## SEK million

## Net sales

Power
Forest
Sawn timber
Pulp
Newsprint
Magazine paper
Fine papers
Board and packaging paper
Specialty papers
Paper merchants
I/97
II/97
III/97
$\underline{\text { IV/97 } \quad \text { I/98 }}$
II/98

Financial operations
Divested units
Items aff. comparability
Other
Total
Operating profit

| Power | 388 | 203 | 126 | 360 | 323 | $\mathbf{2 2 2}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Forest | 261 | 228 | 222 | 262 | 249 | $\mathbf{2 3 4}$ |
| Sawn timber | 94 | 177 | 106 | 69 | -20 | $\mathbf{2 2}$ |
| Pulp | -176 | -59 | 137 | 318 | 79 | $\mathbf{1 2 6}$ |
| Newsprint | 313 | 246 | 563 | 447 | 545 | $\mathbf{5 7 7}$ |
| Magazine paper | 54 | 175 | 238 | 232 | 532 | $\mathbf{4 1 3}$ |
| Fine papers | 342 | 319 | 201 | 384 | 639 | $\mathbf{4 6 7}$ |
| Board and packaging paper | 518 | 512 | 608 | 344 | 608 | $\mathbf{5 0 8}$ |
| Specialty papers | 36 | 45 | 25 | 39 | 61 | $\mathbf{2 3}$ |
| Paper merchants | 18 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 28 | -7 |
| Financial operations | 57 | 255 | 11 | 5 | 51 | $\mathbf{5 0}$ |
| Divested units | 13 | 0 | -18 | - | - | - |
| Items aff. comparability | - | -197 | 2 | -147 | - | $\mathbf{1 4 9}$ |
| Other | -87 | -166 | -187 | -18 | -139 | $\mathbf{- 9 5}$ |
| Total | 1,831 | 1,745 | 2,041 | 2,309 | 2,955 | $\mathbf{2 , 6 8 9}$ |


|  | I/97 | II/97 | III/97 | IV/97 | I/98 | II/98 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deliveries, 000 tonnes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Packaging board | 780 | 831 | 788 | 770 | 774 | 788 |
| Magazine papers | 458 | 551 | 592 | 596 | 553 | 588 |
| Newsprint | 696 | 732 | 813 | 781 | 767 | 756 |
| Fine papers | 584 | 614 | 640 | 705 | 705 | 689 |
| Specialty papers | 85 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 95 | 97 |
| Total paper and board | 2,603 | 2,819 | 2,925 | 2,945 | 2,894 | 2,918 |
| Sawn timber, $000 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ | 587 | 685 | 509 | 739 | 622 | 688 |
| Market pulp, 000 tonnes | 542 | 620 | 558 | 534 | 567 | 525 |
| Corrugated board, million $\mathrm{m}^{2}$ | 78 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 86 | 90 |


[^0]:    * Relates solely to a specific product within the product area in certain instances.

